

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

Year Ended June 30, 2022

Prepared by:
Finance Department
Laurie Mazich Semprebon, Treasurer
Donna Latincsics, Business Manager

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Introductory Section

Town of Willington

Board of Selectmen • 40 Old Farms Road • Willington, Connecticut 06279 • (860) 487-3100 • Fax (860) 487-3103

February 28, 2023

To the Members of the Board of Selectmen, Board of Finance, and the Citizens of the Town of Willington, Connecticut:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Town of Willington, Connecticut (the Town) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 is hereby submitted.

This report was prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for governmental units as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Responsibility for the accuracy of the data and the completeness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Town of Willington.

We believe the information presented is accurate in all material respects; that it is presented in a manner designed to fairly exhibit the financial position and results of operations of the Town, and that all disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain maximum understanding of the Town's financial activity have been included.

Pursuant to Connecticut Law, the Town is required to undergo an annual examination by an independent certified public accountant. The audit must be conducted under the guidelines issued by the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management and a copy of the report must be filed with such Office within six months of the end of the fiscal year. The examination was conducted by the firm of Mahoney Sabol & Company, LLP, independent certified public accountants of Glastonbury, Connecticut. The independent auditor's report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the basic financial statements of the Town was part of a broader federal and state mandated "Single Audit" designed to meet the special needs of the federal and state grantor agencies. The standards governing Single Audit engagements require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the Town's internal controls and compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal and state single audit major programs. The Federal and State Single Audit Reports are available in the Town's separately issued Federal and State Single Audit reporting package.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Town's MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

Profile of the Town of Willington

The Town of Willington, located in Tolland County, is approximately 25 miles northeast of Hartford and two miles from the main campus of the University of Connecticut at Storrs. The Town is bounded on the north by the Towns of Stafford and Union, on the east by the Town of Ashford, on the west by the Towns of Ellington and Tolland and on the south by the Town of Mansfield.

Profile of the Town of Willington (Continued)

The Town of Willington was incorporated in 1727 and covers an area of 34.8 square miles. It is traversed by Interstate 84 and state routes No. 32, 44, 74, and 320. Passenger service is provided on a limited basis by the buses of the Windham Regional Transit District. Freight service is provided by Central Vermont Railway and numerous motor common carriers.

The Town of Willington has a Board of Selectmen, Town Meeting, and Board of Finance form of government. The Board of Selectmen, elected to two-year terms, consists of three members and functions as the executive authority of the Town in accordance with the provisions of the General Statutes of the State of Connecticut.

The First Selectman, a member of the Board of Selectmen, is the full-time Chief Executive and Administrative Officer of the Town and oversees the execution of all laws and ordinances governing the Town. The First Selectman presides over the Board of Selectmen and has full voting privileges on the Board. The First Selectman, with the approval of the Board of Selectmen, appoints members to various commissions and boards and serves as the Town's Purchasing Agent. Additional duties include the authority over and the responsibility for the revenue collector's and assessor's operations.

The six-member Board of Finance, elected for six-year staggered terms, is responsible for proposing annual budgets and special appropriations at Town Meetings and works closely with the First Selectman, Treasurer, and Business Manager to establish and enforce fiscal policy as well as internal control policies and procedures. The Board of Finance reviews requests for funding from the Board of Selectmen, Board of Education, and other agencies and officials. The budget process is as follows: 1) a budget hearing is held in April, at which time taxpayer comments are obtained; 2) the annual Town meeting is held in early May for a discussion of the budget; 3) the annual Town meeting is followed by a referendum, at which time the proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1 is voted upon for approval (in accordance with the provisions of local ordinance, all Town meeting votes on proposed budgets are adjourned to referendum vote on voting machines); 4) the operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them and must be legally enacted prior to July 1.

Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year. The legal level of control (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is at the department level.

Generally, all unexpended and unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end, except those for the capital projects funds and a non-lapsing BOE account. Appropriations for capital projects are continued until completion of applicable projects, even when projects extend more than one fiscal year. A Non-lapsing Account for the Willington Board of Education (as permitted by Connecticut General Statute 10-248a, up to 2.0% of the current fiscal year's budget) is to be used for future BOE non-recurring or unanticipated funding needs (including emergency capital or maintenance needs and unanticipated outside student placements and associated costs). Encumbered appropriations in the General Fund are not re-appropriated in the ensuing year's budget but are carried forward.

Upon approval of the budget, the Board of Finance establishes the tax rate, notifies the Revenue Collector, and files an official copy of the approved budget with the Town Clerk within five days of approval.

A seven-member Board of Education, elected for four-year staggered terms, is responsible for the operation of the Town's grades K-8 school system. Willington also elects four members to the Region 19 Board of Education. The Regional Board is responsible for Willington students' high school education and the operation of E.O. Smith Regional High School. Elections are held biennially in November in every odd-numbered year.

Profile of the Town of Willington (Continued)

The Town's professional staff includes a Business Manager, Treasurer, a Revenue Collector, and an Assessor. The Treasurer is responsible for the treasury management functions of the Town. The Business Manager is responsible for the accounting staff for the Town and Board of Education. In addition, the Business Manager is responsible for assisting the Board of Finance in the preparation of the annual budget; the maintenance of the general ledgers of the Town; financial planning and cost accounting; data processing; financial report preparation; and supervision of the annual independent audit. The Treasurer is responsible for the investment and bank reconciliation of all Town funds. The Revenue Collector is responsible for the collection and reconciliation of all property tax obligations due to the Town. The Assessor values all buildings, land, motor vehicles and personal property to assess the amount of taxes owed by the taxpayers. The Assessor also oversees the town-wide physical revaluation. The Town must implement revaluation every five years and a revaluation by physical inspection must be done no later than ten years from the preceding physical inspections. Assessment information is sent to the Revenue Collector so she may send tax notifications to the taxpayers.

The Town's accounting system considers the adequacy of internal control to ensure that the assets of the Town are protected from loss, theft, or misuse, and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of reliable financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The internal control is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met.

The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that:

- (1) The cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and
- (2) The valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

All internal control evaluations take into consideration the concepts listed above. Management believes the Town's internal control adequately safeguards assets and provides reasonable assurance of the proper recording of financial transactions.

The Town of Willington provides a range of services, including ambulance and fire protection, recreational activities and cultural events. The Town participates in the Mid-Northeast Recycling Operating Committee (Mid-NEROC) for collection of recyclable materials and household hazardous wastes. It is a member of the ten-town Eastern Highlands Health District for the purpose of providing environmental health-related services including septic design reviews, restaurant inspections and health education. Also, the Board of Selectmen appoints members to the Willington Housing Authority, a related organization.

Local Economy

Property tax collections over the past 10 years have averaged over 99 percent. The commercial/industrial operations in the Town have consistently provided a significant portion of property taxes.

The largest concentration of economic development in the Town is located on State Route 320 by the Exit 71 interchange of Interstate 84. Five hundred nineteen acres of land on the east side of Route 320 is zoned "Designed Industrial". In 1997, Roadway Package Systems, now FedEx, completed a \$22 million New England regional distribution facility on 109 acres of the industrial property.

Local Economy of the Town of Willington (Continued)

Since then, they have completed more than \$15 million dollars in expansions and improvements to their facility to include adding another 5 acres of land, building two office buildings and a storage building, expanding their maintenance building, parking areas, fuel island and loading docks, upgrading the gatehouse, conveyor belt and sorting systems, re-aligning the parking areas to maximize the flow, and upgrading their outside lighting (keeping within Dark Sky guidelines).

Travel Centers of America is located off the Exit 71 interchange and consists of a truck stop, several commercial services and a motel; FedEx also has a distribution facility in this location. Other existing commercial facilities are principally located in West Willington center with sporadic commercial development occurring along River Road (Route 32) and a few commercial businesses located on Tolland Turnpike (Route 74). These facilities include a small shopping plaza, restaurants, small retail establishments, a kennel, research facilities, and other small service establishments, including a Lots & More (lawn and garden supplies) and a Dollar General, located adjacent to Phelps Crossing. Love's Travel Stop & Country Stores is the newest business addition in town scheduled to open in July of 2022.

Other industrial development in Town is limited to the mining and quarrying of earth products near the center of Town, a water bottling company, a bulk spring water supply and several small-scale industrial operations in South Willington.

An Economic Development Commission is charged with promoting and developing the economic resources of the Town and works closely with businesses looking to open or expand their business within the Town.

Long-Range Financial Planning

The Town's capital improvement plan (CIP) continues to be used as the primary planning and implementation document for capital purchases and fund identification. This plan is a five-year rolling plan and is updated annually. The CIP committee's long-term objective is to have a five-year bonding cycle for major purchases and an adequate reserve for all other capital purchases.

The completed projects for fiscal year 2022 included: a seven-year lease/purchase agreement for a 2022 Freightliner Dump Truck for Public Works, repairs to Moose Meadow Road, and the purchased of a 16+/-acre forested parcel on Mason Road, adjacent to the current Talmage Tract and Knowlton parcel, from the estate of Daniel Talmadge. This purchase created a larger open space area for passive recreation with continued access to the Connecticut Forest & Park Association Nipmuck Trail.

An American Rescue Plan Commission was established by Town Ordinance and is the Grant Administrator for the \$1,735,454 ARPA (American Rescue Plan Act) pandemic funds allocated to Willington. Purchases were completed for these items: air conditioning units for the senior center, a new floor in the basement in the Town Office Building, and air purifiers for the TOB. Other approved and/or partially completed projects from the ARPA funds are: TOB meeting room equipment, a second ambulance, radios for DPW, SCBA Air Packs for the fire departments, a generator for DPW, AC for HMS Band room, a workout pavilion at River Road Athletic Complex, lights for the walking track at RRAC, drainage at RRAC, Fuel Bank and heating, summer camp supplement, Forestry Plan for Mason Road, Park structure maintenance, technology upgrade at the Senior Center, and public hearing expenses.

A new STEAP Grant appropriation begun in 2021-2022 was the installation of a new septic system for the Old Town Hall to replace the old system; the new system will be placed on the town green across from the Old Town Hall.

Financial Policies and Practices of the Town of Willington

Sections 7-400 and 7-402 of the Connecticut General Statutes govern the investments the Town is permitted to acquire. Generally, the Town may invest in certificates of deposit, municipal notes and bonds, money market mutual funds, and obligations of the United States of America, including joint and several obligations of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, the United States Postal Service, all the Federal Home Loan Banks, all Federal Land Banks, the Tennessee Valley Authority, or any other agency of the United States government.

The Town of Willington's operating and working capital funds are invested under the responsibility and authority of the Town Treasurer. Currently, the Town's short-term investments are invested in the State of Connecticut Short Term Investment Fund (STIF), which is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office. The fair value of the Town's position in this pool is the same as the value of the pool shares. Some funds are also kept in a savings account with our bank, People's United, depending on which account has higher interest yields.

Town-Defined Benefit Plan

The Town maintains the Town of Willington Pension Plan (Plan), a single-employer, contributory, defined benefit pension plan covering two employees. The Town also provides a SIMPLE IRA plan for all other Town employees, except Board of Education employees. The Plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits to Plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established and can be amended by the Board of Selectmen. This Plan is part of the Town's financial reporting entity and is included as a pension trust fund of the Town. Separate, stand-alone financial statements for the Plan are not prepared.

Awards and Acknowledgement

The Town of Willington's annual comprehensive financial report for the year ended June 30, 2021 has been awarded the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting by Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA). This was the twentieth consecutive year that the government has achieved this prestigious award. The Certificate of Achievement is the highest form of recognition for excellence in state and local government financial reporting. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the efficient and dedicated services of the Business Manager, Donna Latincsics, and her department. Credit must also be given to the Board of Selectmen and the Board of Finance for their unfailing support for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of the Town's finances.

Respectfully Submitted,

Laurie Mazich Semprebon

Laurie Mazich Semprebon Treasurer, Town of Willington, CT



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Town of Willington Connecticut

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2021

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CE

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

				VOTERS ELECT				
Planning & Zoning Commission	Board of Assessment of Appeals	Treasurer	Board of Selectmen	Board of Finance	Library Directors	Region 19 Board of Education	Board of Education	Registrars of Voters
			BOAR	D OF SELECTMEN APP	OINTS			
	Assessor	Revenue Collector	Conservation Commission	Inland Wetlands Commission	Economic Development	Zoning Board of Appeals		
	Town Clerk	Business Manager	Building Inspector	Public Works Director	Parks & Recreation Director	Human Services Director		

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

TOWN MEETING - BOARD OF SELECTMEN FORM OF GOVERNMENT

BOARD OF SELECTMEN

Erika G. Wiecenski, First Selectwomen Aliza Boritz , Selectman James Bulick, Selectman

First Selectman Chairman, Board of Finance Town Treasurer Business Manager Director of Public Works Town Clerk Acting Municipal Collector Superintendent of Schools Erika G. Wiecenski Michael Makuck Laurie Semprebon Donna Latincsics Troy Sposato Robin Campbell Janice Clauson Philip Stevens

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Tracey Anderson Herbert C. Arico Donna V. Cook Michelle Doucette Cunningham, Chairman Ann Grosjean, Vice Chairman Laura Rodriquez Briana Ross

BOARD OF FINANCE

Jim Gilligan, Alternate Christina Mailhos Michael Makuch, Chairman Geoffrey Prusak, Vice Chairman Joseph Sherrell Stephanie Summers Peter Tanaka Elisabeth Woolf, Alternate

Financial Section



860.541.2000 main 860.541.2001 fax Glastonbury Essex

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Finance Town of Willington, Connecticut

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Willington, Connecticut (the Town), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Willington, Connecticut, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 13 and the information on pages 58 through 67 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual fund statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 28, 2023, on our consideration of the Town's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Certified Public Accountants Glastonbury, Connecticut

Malroney Sabol . Conpany, LLP

February 28, 2023

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Management of the Town of Willington, Connecticut (the Town), offers the readers of the Town's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal, which can be found on pages i - v of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$17,064,884 (net position). Of this amount, \$4,681,331 represents the Town's unrestricted net position. The Town's total overall net position decreased by \$140,112 during the current fiscal year.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported a combined ending fund balance of \$7,038,345, an increase of \$100,098 in comparison with the prior year combined ending fund balance.
- At the close of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$2,563,019, or 13.5% of the Town's fiscal year 2023 original General Fund budgetary expenditure appropriations of \$18,998,589. Expressed another way, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was sufficient to cover 1.6 months of General Fund operating expenditures.
- The Town's total long-term debt, consisting of general obligation bonds and financed purchases, decreased by \$25,762 or 2.0% during the fiscal year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Town's assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows and inflows of resources, with the difference between these elements reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Government-wide Financial Statements (Continued)

Both of the government-wide financial statements are intended to distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town include general government, public safety, public works, culture and recreation and education. The business-type activities of the Town relate to the operations of the Town's water facility.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 14 and 15 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the Town's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Town's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Town maintains several individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, the Capital Projects Funds, and the American Rescue Plan Fund, which are all considered to be major funds. Data from the remaining governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 16 through 19 of this report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Proprietary Funds

The Town maintains one type of proprietary fund. Enterprise funds are used to account for the same functions reported as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Town uses enterprise funds to account for its Water Utility Fund.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 20 through 22 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Town government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to the Town's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 23 and 24 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 25 through 57 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also contains required supplementary information other than this management's discussion and analysis that can be found on pages 58 through 67 of this report. Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 68 through 83 of this report and statistical information can be found starting on page 84.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

Over time, net position may serve as one measure of a government's financial position. Net position of the Town totaled \$17,064,884 as of June 30, 2022 and \$17,204,996 as of June 30, 2021 and are summarized as follows:

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position (Continued)

The Town's government-wide statement of net position is summarized as follows.

		June 30, 2022		Vari	ance
	Governmental	Business-Type		Governmental	Business-Type
	Activities	Activities	Total	Activities	Activities
Current and other assets	\$ 9,162,154	\$ 169,843	\$ 9,331,997	\$ (289,510) -3.2%	\$ 84,802 49.9%
Capital assets	12,020,795	835,297	12,856,092	(4,186) 0.0%	<u>(47,706)</u> -5.7%
Total assets	21,182,949	1,005,140	22,188,089	(293,696) -1.4%	37,096 3.7%
Deferred outflows of resources	463,622		463,622	(359,028) -77.4%	
Other liabilities	1,954,201	742	1,954,943	(204,792) -10.5%	63,764 8593.5%
Long-term liabilities	3,230,227		3,230,227	(623,147) -19.3%	
Total liabilities	5,184,428	742	5,185,170	(827,939) -16.0%	63,764 8593.5%
Deferred inflows of resources	401,657		401,657	288,659 71.9%	
Net position:					
Net investment in capital assets	10,752,547	835,297	11,587,844	21,930 0.2%	(47,706) -5.7%
Restricted	795,709	-	795,709	135 0.0%	
Unrestricted	4,512,230	169,101	4,681,331	(135,509) -3.0%	21,038 12.4%
Total net position	\$ 16,060,486	\$ 1,004,398	\$ 17,064,884	\$ (113,444) -0.7%	\$ (26,668) -2.7%
		June 30, 2021			
	Governmental	Business-Type			
	Activities	Activities	Total		
Current and other assets	\$ 9,451,664	\$ 85,041	\$ 9,536,705		
Capital assets	12,024,981	883,003	12,907,984		
Total assets	21,476,645	968,044	22,444,689		
Deferred outflows of resources	822,650		822,650		
Other liabilities	2,158,993	(63,022)	2,095,971		
Long-term liabilities	3,853,374		3,853,374		
Total liabilities	6,012,367	(63,022)	5,949,345		
Deferred inflows of resources	112,998		112,998		
Net position:					
Net investment in capital assets	10,730,617	883,003	11,613,620		
Restricted	795,574	-	795,574		
Unrestricted	4,647,739	148,063	4,795,802		
Total net position	\$ 16,173,930	\$ 1,031,066	\$ 17,204,996		

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, approximately 67.9% and 67.5% of the Town's net position, respectively, reflect the Town's investment in capital assets, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, approximately 4.7% and 4.6% of the Town's net position, respectively, are restricted for the purpose of the Town's Small Cities Grant Housing program.

The remainder of the Town's net position is considered unrestricted.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Changes in Net Position

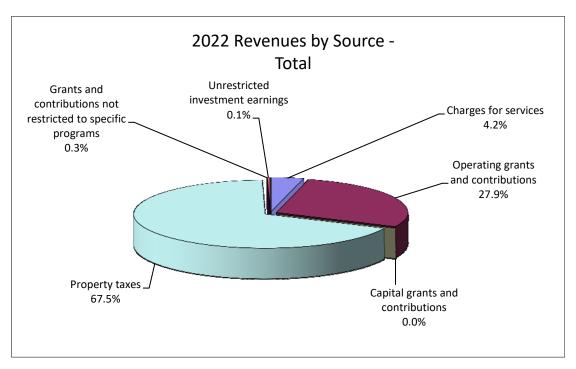
Changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows.

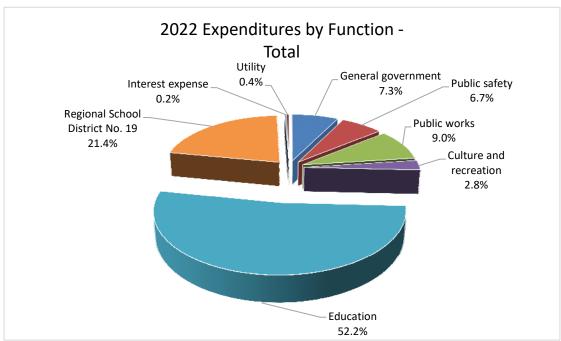
		June 30, 2022		Variance							
	Governmental	Business-Type		Government	:al	Business-Type					
	Activities	Activities	Total	Activities	<u> </u>		Activities				
Revenues				Sovernmental Residence Activities Activities							
Program revenues:	4		4	4		_					
Charges for services	\$ 800,887	\$ 48,788				Ş	51,805	106.2%			
Operating grants and contributions	5,674,121	-	5,674,121		-29.1%		-	-			
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	(198,561)	-		-	-			
General revenues:											
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	13,743,992	-	13,743,992	245,896	1.8%		-	-			
Grants and contributions not restricted											
to specific programs	54,367	-					-	- -			
Unrestricted investment earnings	17,658	101						125.7%			
Total revenues	20,291,025	48,889	20,339,914	(1,573,495)	-7.8%		51,932	106.2%			
Expenses											
General government	1,492,843	-	1,492,843	71,436	4.8%		-	-			
Public safety	1,363,006	-	1,363,006	185,305	13.6%		-	-			
Public works	1,844,045	-	1,844,045	58,196	3.2%		-	-			
Culture and recreation	577,676	-	577,676	17,979	3.1%		-	-			
Education	10,706,279	-	10,706,279		-14.5%		-	-			
Regional School District No. 19	4,379,900	-	4,379,900		8.2%		-	-			
Interest expense	40,720	-	40,720	(9,123)	-22.4%		-	-			
Utility	-	75,557	75,557		-		69,858	92.5%			
Total expenses	20,404,469	75,557	20,480,026	(870,522)	-4.3%		69,858	92.5%			
Change in net position	(113,444)	(26,668)	(140,112)	\$ (702,973)	619.7%	\$	(17,926)	67.2%			
Net position - beginning	16,173,930	1,031,066	17 204 996		•						
Net position - ending	\$ 16,060,486	\$ 1,004,398									
	-	+ -//	+ =:/55:/55:								
		June 30, 2021									
	Governmental	Business-Type									
Daviania	Activities	Activities	Iotal								
Revenues											
Program revenues:	\$ 786,220	\$ 51,805	\$ 838,025								
Charges for services		\$ 51,805									
Operating grants and contributions	7,326,424	-									
Capital grants and contributions	198,561	-	198,561								
General revenues:	12 400 000		12 400 000								
Property taxes, levied for general purposes Grants and contributions not restricted	13,498,096	-	13,498,096								
to specific programs	43,787	-	43,787								
Unrestricted investment earnings	11,432	127									
Loss on disposal of assets	, . 32		,								
Total revenues	21,864,520	51,932	21,916,452								
	, ,										
Expenses											
General government	1,421,407	-	1,421,407								
Public safety	1,177,701	-	1,177,701								
Public works	1,785,849	-	1,785,849								
Culture and recreation	559,697	-									
Education	12,259,527	-	12,259,527								
Regional School District No. 19	4,020,967	-									
Interest expense	49,843	-									
Utility	-	69,858									
Total expenses	21,274,991	69,858	21,344,849								
		1									
Change in net position	\$ 589,529	\$ (17,926)	\$ 571,603								

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Changes in Net Position (Continued)





MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Changes in Net Position (Continued)

Governmental activities decreased the Town's net position by \$113,444 in the current year. Business-type activities decreased the Town's net position by \$26,668 in the current year. Total revenues for the Town's governmental activities decreased by \$1,573,495 or 7.8% over the prior year and total expenses for the Town's governmental activities decreased by \$870,552 or 4.3%. The decrease in revenues and expenses was driven by a decrease in onbehalf pension and OPEB revenues and expenses relating to the Town's participation in the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (CT STRS), offset by an increase in the Town's pension expense. Although the Town is not legally required to contribute to CT STRS, the Town recognizes the proportionate share of the pension and OPEB expenses that have been attributed to current and former employees of the Town's school district. Total revenues for the Town's business-type activities increased \$69,858. There were no significant changes in operations of the Town's business-type activities.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds - The focus of the Town's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported a combined ending fund balance of \$7,038,345, an increase of \$100,098 in comparison with prior year.

General Fund - The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Town. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$2,563,019, while total fund balance was \$4,282,414. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures. At the close of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance represented 13.5% of the Town's fiscal year 2023 original General Fund budgetary expenditure appropriations. Expressed another way, unassigned fund balance of General Fund the General Fund was sufficient to cover 1.6 months of General Fund operating expenditures. The fund balance of the Town's General Fund decreased by \$145,144. This decrease was primarily due to a planned use of fund balance, offset by favorable collections on property taxes, building permits and conveyance taxes. There were not significant changes in operating activities over the prior year.

Capital Projects Fund - At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town's Capital Projects Fund had a fund balance of \$337,939, an increase of \$99,743 over the prior year. The increase is primarily attributed to budgeted transfers in from the General Fund to fund future capital purchases.

American Rescue Plan Fund - The American Rescue Plan Fund was established to account for the receipt of Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund grant funding provided by the American Rescue Plan Act. Unspent funds are reported as unearned until allowable expenditures are incurred. In the current year, grant revenue and related expenditures in the amount of \$135,496 were recognized.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The Town's original budget planned for the use of fund balance in the amount of \$1,055,230 to balance revenues and expenditures. No additional appropriations were authorized during the year. The actual change in the fund balance was a decrease of \$268,308, resulting in an overall favorable budgetary variance of \$786,922.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS (Continued)

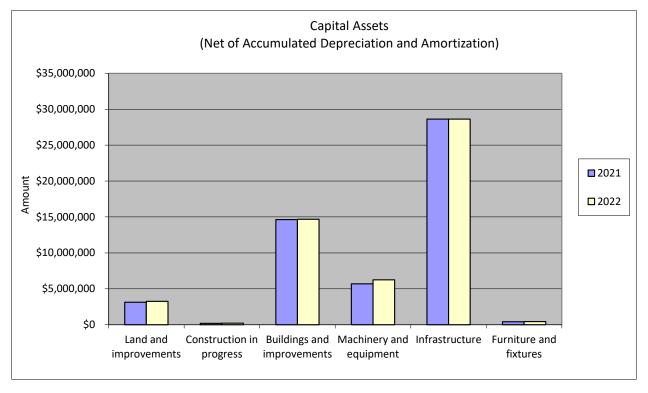
Actual revenues were \$587,089 more than budgeted and actual expenditures were \$199,833 less than budgeted. The revenue surplus was driven by better than expected collections on property taxes, building permits and conveyance taxes. Expenditures were under budget across all departments.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The Town's investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 totaled \$12,806,051 and \$12,907,984 respectively (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization). This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment, infrastructure, vehicles, furniture and fixtures. The total decrease in the Town's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$101,933. Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year consisted of depreciation and amortization expense of \$874,806, offset by capital additions of \$775,155. The following table is a two-year comparison of the investment in capital assets:

	G	overnmental	Bu	siness-Type																	
		Activities		Activities		Total															
		2022		2022		2022		2022 2022		2022		2022		2022	2021		2021		\$ Variance		% Variance
Land and improvements	\$	3,253,941	\$	-	\$	3,253,941	\$	3,111,967	\$	141,974	4.6%										
Construction in progress		206,178		-		206,178		192,128		14,050	7.3%										
Buildings and improvements		14,678,915		-		14,678,915		14,631,086		47,829	0.3%										
Machinery and equipment		6,231,541		-		6,231,541		5,686,546		544,995	9.6%										
Infrastructure		27,102,740		1,528,583		28,631,323		28,631,323		-	0.0%										
Furniture and fixtures		422,597		-		422,597		406,408		16,189	4.0%										
Accumulated depreciation		(39,925,158)		(693,286)		(40,618,444)		(39,751,474)		(866,970)	2.2%										
Totals	\$	11,970,754	\$	835,297	\$	12,806,051	\$	12,907,984	\$	(101,933)	-0.8%										



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)

Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found in Note 4 starting on page 36 of this report.

Long-term Debt

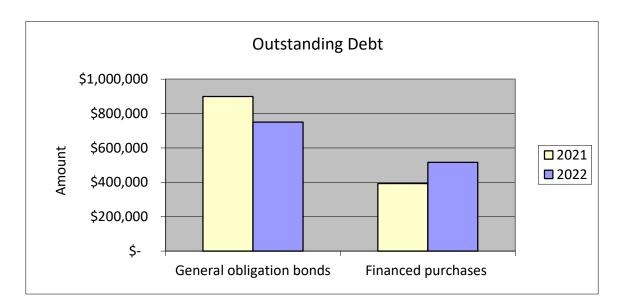
At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town had total bonded debt outstanding of \$750,000. This entire amount is comprised of debt backed by the full faith and credit of the Town. The Town's total bonded debt decreased by \$150,000 during the current fiscal year due to scheduled principal repayments. In addition, the Town had total liabilities from financed purchases of \$516,657 as of June 30, 2022. The Town entered into a new financed purchase arrangement in the amount of \$335,170 during the current fiscal year to fund the purchase of public works vehicles and related equipment.

The Town maintains an Aa3 rating from Moody's Investor Service for general obligation debt. State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the Town may issue to seven times its annual receipts from taxation, as defined by the statutes. The current debt limitation for the Town is significantly in excess of the Town's outstanding general obligation debt.

The following table is a two year comparison of long-term bonded debt:

General obligation bonds
Financed purchases
Totals

 Governmen	tal <i>F</i>	Activities					
 2022 2021				Variance	% Variance		
\$ 750,000	\$	900,000	\$	(150,000)	-16.7%		
 516,657		392,420		124,237	31.7%		
\$ 1,266,657	\$	1,292,420	\$	(25,763)	-2.0%		



Additional information on the Town's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 starting on page 38 of this report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

A summary of key economic factors affecting the Town are as follows:

- Inflationary trends in the region approximate national indices.
- For purposes of calculating property tax revenues, the assessor's grand list is used along with an estimated tax rate and an estimated rate of collection, with deductions for payment in lieu of taxes to be paid by the State on-behalf of certain taxpayers.
- The Town receives a significant amount of municipal aid from the State of Connecticut. Potential cuts in funding could negatively impact the Town's mill rate and/or the types and quality of services provided to its citizens.

The Town utilizes a five year capital improvement plan that projects peaks and valleys of fund balance levels for each year and also determines the amount of expenditures that are affordable for the upcoming year's budget. The Town, in essence, backs into the expenditure increase percentage that is affordable for the upcoming budget using an analysis that allows the Town to review revenues, operating expenditures, debt service expenditures and capital outlays for five years into the future. For peak years of expenditures, the Town determines that revenues plus available surplus are adequate to meet these obligations without the need for spikes in the tax rates.

The Town's fiscal year 2023 budget authorizes expenditure appropriations of \$18,998,589. The approved budget contemplates the use of fund balance in the amount of \$490,230 to reduce the overall impact on the Town's mill rate.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the Town's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Town of Willington, Financial Division, 40 Old Farms Road, Willington, CT 06279.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	Go	overnmental	Bu	siness-Type		
		Activities		Activities	Total	
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,190,013	\$	169,843	\$ 8,359,856	
Investments		20,061		-	20,061	
Receivables:						
Property taxes and interest		208,562		-	208,562	
Grants and contracts		104,836		-	104,836	
Other		3,698		-	3,698	
Other assets		57,723		-	57,723	
Rehabilitation loans receivable		627,302		-	627,302	
Capital assets:						
Non-depreciable		2,782,310		-	2,782,310	
Depreciable, net		9,188,444		835,297	 10,023,741	
Total assets		21,182,949		1,005,140	 22,188,089	
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Pension related		74,299		_	74,299	
OPEB related		389,323		-	389,323	
Total deferred outflows of resources		463,622		-	463,622	
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable		224,479		_	224,479	
Accrued liabilities		640,817		_	640,817	
Internal balances		(742)		742	-	
Unearned revenue		1,089,647		-	1,089,647	
Noncurrent liabilities:		_,000,0			2,000,01.	
Due within one year		442,629		_	442,629	
Due in more than one year		2,787,598		_	2,787,598	
Total liabilities		5,184,428		742	5,185,170	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Pension related		20,224		-	20,224	
OPEB related		367,846		-	367,846	
Advanced property tax collections		13,587			13,587	
Total deferred inflows of resources		401,657			 401,657	
NET POSITION						
Net investment in capital assets		10,752,547		835,297	11,587,844	
Restricted		795,709		-	795,709	
Unrestricted		4,512,230		169,101	 4,681,331	
Total net position	\$	16,060,486	\$	1,004,398	\$ 17,064,884	

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

			ı	Prog	ram Revenue	es		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position-			
Functions/Programs	Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital rants and ntributions	Governmental Activities			Total
Primary Government											
Governmental activities:											
General government	\$ 1,492,843	\$	230,483	\$	10,745	\$	-	\$ (1,251,615)	\$	-	\$ (1,251,615)
Public safety	1,363,006		282,336		147,417		-	(933,253)		-	(933,253)
Public works	1,844,045		175,889		279,951		-	(1,388,205)		-	(1,388,205)
Culture and recreation	577,676		61,650		-		-	(516,026)		-	(516,026)
Education	10,706,279		50,529		5,236,008		-	(5,419,742)		-	(5,419,742)
Regional School District No. 19	4,379,900		-		-		-	(4,379,900)		-	(4,379,900)
Interest expense	40,720		-		-		-	(40,720)		-	(40,720)
Total governmental activities	20,404,469		800,887		5,674,121		-	(13,929,461)		-	(13,929,461)
Business- type activities:											
Utility - water	75,557		48,788		-		-			(26,769)	(26,769)
	\$ 20,480,026	\$	849,675	\$	5,674,121	\$	-	(13,929,461)		(26,769)	(13,956,230)
	General revenues:										
	Property taxes,		_	-	•			13,743,992		-	13,743,992
		Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs								-	54,367
		Unrestricted investment earnings								101	17,759
	Total general	Total general revenues								101	13,816,118
		Change in net position								(26,668)	(140,112)
		Net p	oosition - be	ginn	ing			16,173,930		1,031,066	17,204,996
		Net p	osition - en	ding				\$ 16,060,486	\$	1,004,398	\$ 17,064,884

BALANCE SHEET -GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund		Capital Projects Fund		American escue Plan Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS	ć = ==< 4<2		446.246		722.070	Ć 4 45 4 45 C	ć 0.400.043
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,556,163	\$	446,316	\$	733,078	\$ 1,454,456	\$ 8,190,013
Investments	20,061		-		-	-	20,061
Receivables:	470.074						470.074
Property taxes	170,874		-		-	-	170,874
Interest on property taxes	37,688				-	-	37,688
Grants and contracts	1,790		34,867		-	68,179	104,836
Rehabilitation loans	-		-		-	627,302	627,302
Other	483		-		-	3,215	3,698
Due from other funds	30,810		203,722		-	366,262	600,794
Other assets	50,041		-		-	7,682	57,723
Total assets	\$ 5,867,910	\$	684,905	\$	733,078	\$ 2,527,096	\$ 9,812,989
LIABILITIES							
	\$ 80,373	\$		\$		\$ 25,579	\$ 105,952
Accounts payable Accrued liabilities	. ,	Ş	-	Ş	-		/
	594,463		-		-	43,854	638,317
Due to other funds	569,984		-		-	30,068	600,052
Deposits payable	118,527		-		-	-	118,527
Unearned revenue			346,966		732,231	10,450	1,089,647
Total liabilities	1,363,347		346,966		732,231	109,951	2,552,495
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES							
Unavailable revenue - property taxes and interes	208,562		-		-	-	208,562
Advanced property tax collections	13,587		-		-	-	13,587
Total deferred inflows of resources	222,149		-		-	-	222,149
FUND BALANCES							
Nonspendable						7,682	7,682
•	-		-		-	•	
Restricted	50,041		-		-	795,709	845,750
Committed	970,007		337,939		847	1,613,754	2,922,547
Assigned	699,347		-		-	-	699,347
Unassigned	2,563,019		-		-		2,563,019
Total fund balances	4,282,414		337,939		847	2,417,145	7,038,345
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of							
resources and fund balances	\$ 5,867,910	\$	684,905	\$	733,078	\$ 2,527,096	\$ 9,812,989

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$	7,038,345
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		11,970,754
Some of the Town's taxes and interest will be collected after year end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenues in the governmental funds.		208,562
Long-term liabilities applicable to the Town's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as governmental fund liabilities. All liabilities - both current and long-term - are reported in the statement of net position. Those liabilities consist of:		
Long-term debt: Bonds payable, net \$ (751,59) Financed purchases (516,69) Accrued interest payable (2,50)	57)	
Other long-term liabilities: Compensated absences (315,44 Landfill post-closure care liability (6,40 Net pension liability (127,26) Total OPEB liability (1,512,86) Total long-term liabilities	00) 53)	(3,232,727)
Deferred outflows of resources resulting from changes in the components of the net pension liability and total OPEB liability are reported in the statement of net position.		75,552
Net position of governmental activities	\$	16,060,486

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	American Rescue Plan Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Property taxes	\$13,882,044	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$13,882,044
Intergovernmental	4,977,134	-	135,496	976,411	6,089,041
Charges for services	317,326	-	-	348,524	665,850
Investment income	13,193	1,300	833	2,332	17,658
Other	39,105	5,075	-	70,446	114,626
Total revenues	19,228,802	6,375	136,329	1,397,713	20,769,219
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
General government	1,404,212	-	76,310	9,903	1,490,425
Public safety	170,615	-	51,003	1,009,517	1,231,135
Public works	1,599,229	-	7,069	18,625	1,624,923
Culture and recreation	233,454	-	1,114	186,927	421,495
Education	9,995,874	-	-	859,755	10,855,629
Regional School District No. 19	4,379,900	-	-	-	4,379,900
Debt service:					
Principal payments	279,553	-	-	81,380	360,933
Interest and fiscal charges	41,086	-	-	3,044	44,130
Capital outlays	362,584	48,814		184,323	595,721
Total expenditures	18,466,507	48,814	135,496	2,353,474	21,004,291
Excess (deficiency) of revenues					
over expenditures	762,295	(42,439)	833	(955,761)	(235,072)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Financed purchases	335,170	-	-	-	335,170
Transfers in	, -	142,182	-	1,110,427	1,252,609
Transfers out	(1,242,609)	-	-	(10,000)	(1,252,609)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(907,439)	142,182	-	1,100,427	335,170
Net changes in fund balances	(145,144)	99,743	833	144,666	100,098
Fund balances - beginning	4,427,558	238,196	14	2,272,479	6,938,247
Fund balances - ending	\$ 4,282,414	\$ 337,939	\$ 847	\$ 2,417,145	\$ 7,038,345

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Net change in fund balances for governmental funds		\$ 100,098
Total change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation and amortization expense. The amount by which capital additions were offset by depreciation and amortization in the current period is as follows:		
Expenditures for capital assets Depreciation and amortization expense Net adjustment	\$ 842,931 (827,100)	15,831
The statement of activities reports losses arising from the disposal of existing capital assets. Conversely, governmental funds do not report any gain or loss on a disposal of capital assets.		(70,058)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal on long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. However, neither transaction has any effect on net position. The net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items is as follows:		
Debt issued or incurred: Financed purchases Principal repayments: Bonds Financed purchases	(335,170) 150,000 210,933	
Net adjustment	· · · · · ·	25,763
Under the modified accrual basis of accounting used in the governmental funds, expenditures are not recognized for transactions that are not normally paid with expendable available financial resources. However, in the statement of activities, which is presented on the accrual basis, expenses and liabilities are reported regardless of when financial resources are available. In addition, interest on long-term debt is not recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting until due, rather than as it accrues. The net effect of such items is as follows:		
Compensated absences	(12,031)	
Accrued interest	500	
Net pension liability Total OPEB liability	(97,879) 698,242	
Amortization of bond premiums	353	
Landfill post-closure costs	8,700	
		597,885
Certain revenues reported in the statement of activities do not provide current financial resources and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenues in the governmental funds. This amount represents the change in unavailable revenue.		(138,052)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources resulting from changes in the components of the net pension liability and total OPEB liability are amortized as a component of pension and OPEB expense in the statement of activities.		(6// 011)
		 (644,911)
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ (113,444)

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION -PROPRIETARY FUNDS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities		
	Utility Fund		
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 169,843		
Total current assets	169,843		
Noncurrent assets:			
Capital assets:			
Depreciable, net	835,297		
Total assets	1,005,140		
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Due to other funds	742		
Total liabilities	742		
NET POSITION			
Investment in capital assets	835,297		
Unrestricted	169,101		
Total net position	\$ 1,004,398		

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities
	Utility Fund
OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for services	\$ 48,788
Total operating revenues	48,788
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Depreciation expense	47,706
Monitoring pump station	27,851
Total operating expenses	75,557
Operating loss	(26,769)
NONOPERATING REVENUES	
Interest income	101
Net position - ending	\$ 1,004,398

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS -PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities	
	Utility Fund	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Receipts from customers	\$	48,788
Payments for operating expenses		35,913
Net cash provided by operating activities		84,701
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest income		101
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		84,802
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning		85,041
Cash and cash equivalents - ending	\$	169,843
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Operating loss	\$	(26,769)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense		47,706
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts payable		(384)
Due to/from other funds		64,148
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	84,701

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS -AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	Pension Trust Fund		
ASSETS			
Investments:			
Insurance contracts	\$	493,855	
Other		29,001	
Total assets		522,856	
LIABILITIES Benefits payable			
NET POSITION			
Restricted for pension benefits	\$	522,856	

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Pension Trust Fund	
ADDITIONS			
Contributions:			
Employer	\$	19,833	
Employee		3,886	
Total contributions		23,719	
Investment earnings:			
Net change in the fair value			
of investments		(49,762)	
Total investment earnings		(49,762)	
Total additions	-	(26,043)	
		(-,,	
DEDUCTIONS			
Benefit payments		-	
Total deductions		-	
Change in net position		(26,043)	
NET POSITION			
Restricted for pension benefits - beginning		548,899	
Restricted for pension benefits - ending	\$	522,856	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Town of Willington, Connecticut (the Town), have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as applicable to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Town's significant accounting policies are described below.

Financial Reporting Entity

History and Organization

The Town of Willington, Connecticut, operates under the provisions of the general statutes of the State of Connecticut. The Board of Selectmen functions as the executive authority of the Town. The First Selectman, who is the chief executive officer, oversees the operations of the Town. The legislative power of the Town is vested in a Town Meeting. The Board of Finance is responsible for presenting a fiscal operating budget to the Town Meeting for approval. The Board of Education is responsible for the operation of the school system.

The Town has considered all agencies, departments, commissions, boards, authorities, and funds to determine the "financial reporting entity" of the Town. The basic financial statements of the Town include only the funds of the Town as no component units exist based on operational or financial relationships with the Town.

Jointly Governed and Related Organizations

The Town is a member of Regional School District No. 19 (the District), which is located in the Mansfield, Connecticut. The District provides educational services for the grade 9 through 12 populations within its member towns. The activities of the District are primarily supported by assessments made to member towns. In addition to annual member assessments, the Town is contingently liable for its pro-rata share of the District's outstanding bonds (see Note 7). The District is governed by an elected Board of Education and issues publicly available financial reports.

The Town is a member of the Mid-Northeast Recycling Operating Committee (the Committee). The Committee was established to provide regional household chemical waste recycling services to member towns. Each member town appoints a representative to serve on the Committee. The activities of the Committee are included as an Custodial Fund in the basic financial statements of the Town of Mansfield, Connecticut.

The Town is a member of the Eastern Highlands Health District (the District). The District is a governmental entity established under Connecticut statutes for the purpose of providing local public health services. Each member town appoints a representative to serve on the Board of Directors of the District. The District issues publicly available financial reports.

The Town is responsible for appointing members to the Board of the Willington Housing Authority. The Town's accountability for this organization does not extend beyond making the appointments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Town and include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities, however interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the Town's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, proprietary and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This fund is the Town's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund - This fund is used to account for revenues and expenditures associated with the construction of Town facilities and infrastructure.

American Rescue Plan Fund - This fund is used to account for revenues and expenditures associated with the American Rescue Plan Act funds awarded to the Town.

The Town reports the following proprietary fund:

Utility Fund - This enterprise fund is used to account for the operations of the Town's water facility similar to those often found in the private sector. These funds are accounted for on the accrual basis of accounting.

In addition, the Town reports the following fiduciary fund types:

Pension Trust Fund - This fund is used to account for resources held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of the Town's defined benefit pension plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of recognition in the financial statements of various kinds of transactions or events.

The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized when they have been earned and they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Town considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service principal and interest expenditures on general long-term debt, including lease liabilities, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, claims and judgments, and post-employment benefits are recognized later based on specific accounting rules applicate to each, generally when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions, including entering into contracts giving the Town the right to use leased assets, are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and financing through leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues in the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is either received or available to be received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of yearend). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is either received or available to be received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of yearend). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the cash is received.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Utility Fund are charges to customers for services. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of monitoring pump stations and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balances

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Town's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balances (Continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents (Continued)

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Town's proprietary funds consider their demand deposits and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, and other nonparticipating investments are reported at cost or amortized cost. Investments in certain external investment pools that meet specific criteria for measuring its investments at amortized cost are reported at amortized cost. Investments in insurance contracts are measured by the Town at contract value. All other investments in external investment pools and investments with maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed as of October 1 and are levied on the following July 1. Real estate and personal property taxes are due in two installments, July 1 and the following January 1. Motor vehicle taxes are payable on July 1 and supplemental motor vehicle taxes are payable on January 1. Taxes not paid within 30 days of the due date are subject to an interest charge of 1.5% per month. Liens are effective on the assessment date and are continued by filing before the end of the year following the due date. Based on historical collection experience and other factors, the Town has not established an allowance for uncollectible taxes and related interest receivable as of June 30, 2022.

Inventories and Prepaids

Inventories are reported at cost using the first-in first-out (FIFO) method, except for USDA donated commodities, which are recorded at market value. Inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and the fund financial statements.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g. roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Town as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 for infrastructure assets, more than \$500 for technology equipment and more than \$1,000 for all other assets and an estimated useful life of at least 10 years. As the Town constructs or acquires capital assets each period, they are capitalized and reported at historical cost. The reported value excludes normal maintenance and repairs, which are amounts spent in relation to capital assets that do not increase the asset's capacity or efficiency or increase its estimated useful life. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Acquisition value is the price that would be paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential on the date of the donation. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balances (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)

Capital assets of the Town are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Land improvements	20-50
Buildings and improvements	20-50
Machinery and equipment	10
Vehicles	10
Infrastructure	12-50
Furniture and fixtures	10

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue represents a liability for resources that have been received but not yet earned.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and deferred inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow or inflow of resources until that time.

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources consists of deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses reported in the government-wide statement of net position. Deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses are amortized as a component of pension expense on a systematic and rational basis.

Deferred inflows of resources consist of revenue that is considered unavailable under the modified accrual basis of accounting and deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses. Unavailable revenue is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet and is recognized as inflows of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Long-term Obligations

Long-term Debt

The applicable accounting standards define debt as a liability that arises from a contractual obligation to pay cash, or other assets that may be used in lieu of cash, in one or more payments to settle and amount that is fixed at the date the contractual obligation is established. For disclosure purposes, debt does not include accounts payable or leases, except for contracts reported as financed purchase of the underlying assets.

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt is reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Premiums and discounts on long-term debt are deferred and amortized over the life of the related debt using the effective interest rate method and the debt is reported net of any unamortized premium or discount. In the governmental fund financial statements, premiums and discounts are recognized in the current period.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Equity (Continued)

Long-term Obligations (Continued)

Long-term Debt (Continued)

In the governmental fund financial statements, debt premiums and discounts are recognized during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Leases (as Lessee)

The Town recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) for a noncancellable lease in the government-wide financial statements. The Town recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$20,000 or more. At the commencement of a lease, the Town initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments. The Town uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Town generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases. The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the Town reasonably certain to exercise. The Town monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt and other long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

Eligible employees can accumulate vacation and sick leave hours for subsequent use or for payment upon termination, death or retirement pursuant to the terms of the applicable union contract. Sick leave and vacation leave expenditures are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements in the current year to the extent they have matured; that is, only the amounts of reimbursable unused vacation leave or sick leave payable to employees who had terminated their employment as of the end of the fiscal year are recognized. Amounts are typically liquidated by the General Fund.

Vacation and sick leave benefits to be paid in future periods are accrued when earned by employees in the government-wide financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Equity (Continued)

Net Position

For government-wide reporting as well as in proprietary funds, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets - This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes and other debt that are attributed to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows and inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related are also included in this component of net position.

Restricted net position - This component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of those assets either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - This component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Sometimes the Town will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Town's practice to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

Fund Balance

In governmental fund types, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called fund balance. The Town's governmental funds report the following categories of fund balance, based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes.

Nonspendable - Amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - Constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws and regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation.

Committed - Amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints adopted by a formal resolution by Town Meeting (the highest level of decision making authority of the Town) and cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Town removes or changes the specified use by taking the same formal action. The formal action required to be taken by Town Meeting to commit fund balance includes formal voting procedures.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow and Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Equity (Continued)

Fund Balance (Continued)

Assigned - Amounts are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are not restricted or committed. The Town Treasurer has been authorized by the Board of Finance to assign Fund Balance as needed to meet the obligations of the Town, with the exception of those amounts assigned by the Board of Finance during the Town's annual budgeting process.

Unassigned - Residual classification for the General Fund or amounts necessary in other governmental funds to eliminate otherwise negative fund balance amounts in the other four categories.

Sometimes the Town will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. In accordance with the Town's policy, the Town uses restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Interfund Activity

During the course of operations the Town has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Town will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2022, \$3,980,857 of the Town's bank balance of \$4,719,088 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 3,582,772
Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging	
bank's trust department or agent but not in the Town's name	 398,086
	\$ 3,980,857

All of the Town's deposits are in qualified public institutions as defined by Connecticut state statute. Under this statute, any bank holding public deposits must at all times maintain, segregated from its other assets, eligible collateral in an amount equal to a certain percentage of its public deposits. The applicable percentage is determined based on the bank's risk-based capital ratio. The amount of public deposits is determined based on either the public deposits reported on the most recent quarterly call report, or the average of the public deposits reported on the four most recent quarterly call reports, whichever is greater. The collateral is kept in the custody of the trust department of either the pledging bank or another bank in the name of the pledging bank.

A reconciliation of the Town's cash deposits as of June 30, 2022 is as follows:

Government-wide statement of net position: Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,359,856
Add: certificates of deposit classified as investments	20,061
Less: investments classified as cash equivalents	(4,014,252)
Total cash deposits	\$ 4,365,665

Investments

A reconciliation of the Town's investments as of June 30, 2022 is as follows:

Government-wide statement of net position: Investments	\$ 20,061
Statement of fiduciary net position: Investments	493,855
Less: certificates of deposit classified as investments	(20,061)
Add: investments classified as cash equivalents	 4,014,252
	\$ 4,508,107

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

As of June 30, 2022, the Town's investments consisted of the following:

Investment Type	Valuation Basis	Credit Rating	Value	Investment Maturities (In Years) Less Than 1
Debt Securities:			_	
Government-wide statement of net position:				
Short-term Investment Fund (STIF)	Amortized cost	AAA	\$ 4,014,252	\$ 4,014,252
Other Investments:				
Statement of fiduciary net position:				
Pooled separate accounts	Contract value		493,855	•
			\$ 4,508,107	i

Because investments in the Short-term Investment Fund have a weighted average maturity of less than 90 days, it has been presented as an investment with a maturity of less than one year.

Interest Rate Risk

The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. To the extent possible, the Town's practice is to match its investments with anticipated cash flow requirements.

Credit Risk

The Town has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices beyond those limited by Connecticut state statutes. Connecticut state statutes permit the Town to invest in (1) obligations of the United States, including its instrumentalities and agencies; (2) in obligations of any state or of any political subdivision, authority or agency thereof, provided such obligations are rated within one of the top two rating categories of any recognized rating service; (3) in shares or other interests in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market and mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies, and repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations; (4) or in obligations of the State of Connecticut or of any political subdivision thereof, provided such obligations are rated within one of the top three rating categories of any recognized rating service. Other provisions of the statutes cover specific municipal funds with particular investment authority. The provisions of the statutes regarding the investment of municipal pension funds does not specify permitted investments. Therefore, the investment of such funds is generally controlled by the laws applicable to fiduciaries and the provisions of the applicable plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. The Town's investments in external investment pools and insurance contracts are not evidenced by securities and are therefore not exposed to custodial credit risk.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Town's investment in a single issuer. Investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government and investments in mutual funds, external investment pools, and other pooled investments are excluded from concentration of credit risk disclosures. As of June 30, 2022, none of the Town's governmental activities investments, in any one issuer that is subject to concentration of credit risk disclosures, exceeded 5.0% or more of the total investments reported for the Town's governmental activities. As of June 30, 2022, more than 5.0% of the Town's investments within the fiduciary statement of net position were invested in the following:

lssuer	Investment		Value	% of Fiduciary Investments
Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company	GAC - JP Morgan U.S. Equity Fund - R2	<u> </u>	201,162	40.7%
Voya Retirement Insurance	GAC - American Funds	Ψ	201,102	10.770
and Annuity Company	Fundamental Investors - R3		153,795	31.1%
Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company	GAC - Fixed Account		138,898	28.1%

NOTE 3 - LOANS RECEIVABLES

The Town administers a Residential Rehabilitation Loan Program for low to moderate income families. The loans bear an interest rate of 0%. Repayment of the loans is deferred, but the loans become due and payable upon sale or transfer of the property, the owner's demise, or when the subject property is no longer the applicant's principal place of residence. The notes may be paid in full or in part by the borrower at any time without penalty. As of June 30, 2022, loans receivable totaled \$627,302 under this program.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the Town's governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

	Beginning			Ending
Governmental Activities	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 2,484,199	\$ 141,974	\$ -	\$ 2,626,173
Construction in progress	192,128	81,826	(67,776)	206,178
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	2,676,327	223,800	(67,776)	2,832,351
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Land improvements	627,768	=	-	627,768
Buildings and improvements	14,631,086	47,829	-	14,678,915
Vehicles, machinery and equipment	5,686,546	555,113	(10,118)	6,231,541
Infrastructure	27,102,740	-	-	27,102,740
Furniture and fixtures	406,408	16,189	<u> </u>	422,597
Total capital assets, being depreciated	48,454,548	619,131	(10,118)	49,063,561
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	408,925	31,388	-	440,313
Buildings and improvements	10,739,787	211,682	-	10,951,469
Vehicles, machinery and equipment	3,838,900	380,660	(7,836)	4,211,724
Infrastructure	23,716,414	200,899	-	23,917,313
Furniture and fixtures	401,868	2,471	<u> </u>	404,339
Total accumulated depreciation	39,105,894	827,100	(7,836)	39,925,158
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	9,348,654	(207,969)	(2,282)	9,138,403
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 12,024,981	\$ 15,831	\$ (70,058)	\$ 11,970,754

Capital asset activity for the Town's business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

	Ending					Ending
Business-type Activities	 Balance	Increases		Decreases		 Balance
Capital assets, being depreciated:						
Infrastructure	\$ 1,528,583	\$		\$		\$ 1,528,583
Total capital assets, being depreciated	 1,528,583		-		_	1,528,583
Less accumulated depreciation:						
Infrastructure	 645,580		47,706			693,286
Total accumulated depreciation	645,580		47,706		-	693,286
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	 883,003		(47,706)		<u>-</u>	 835,297
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 976,271	\$	(47,706)	\$	-	\$ 835,297

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Depreciation and amortization expense was charged to functions of the Town as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General government	\$ 73,940
Public safety	131,870
Public works	315,972
Culture and recreation	156,181
Education	149,137
Total depreciation and amortization expense -	
governmental activities	\$ 827,100
Business-type Activities:	
Utility - water	\$ 47,706
Total depreciation and amortization expense -	
business-type activities	\$ 47,706

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	 Amount
Governmental Funds		
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	\$ 30,068
	Utility Fund	 742
		 30,810
Capital Projects Fund	General Fund	203,722
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund	 366,262
Total due from/to other funds		\$ 600,794

The above balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

The following is a summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2022:

Transfers In	Transfers Out		Amount	
Governmental Funds				
Capital Projects Fund	General Fund	\$	142,182	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund		1,100,427	
	Nonmajor Governmental Funds		10,000	
			1,110,427	
Total transfers		\$	1,252,609	

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and (2) account for unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITES

Changes in Long-term Liabilities

Changes in the Town's long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	Beginning Balance Increases		Decreases			ding Balance	Due Within One Year		
Governmental Activities									
Bonds payable:									
General obligation bonds	\$ 900,000	\$	-	\$	(150,000)	\$	750,000	\$	150,000
Unamortized bond premium	 1,944				(353)		1,591		-
Total bonds payable	 901,944		-		(150,353)		751,591		150,000
Financed purchases	392,420		335,170		(210,933)		516,657		181,229
Compensated absences	303,416		12,031		-		315,447		105,000
Landfill post-closure care liability	15,100		-		(8,700)		6,400		6,400
Net pension liability (see Note 8)	29,384		97,879		-		127,263		-
Total OPEB liability (see Note 9)	2,211,111				(698,242)		1,512,869		-
	\$ 3,853,375	\$	445,080	\$	(1,068,228)	\$	3,230,227	\$	442,629

Long-term liabilities are typically liquidated in the General and Other Governmental Funds.

General Obligation Bonds

The Town issues general obligation bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations of the Town for which full faith and credit are pledged and payable from taxes levied on all taxable properties located within the Town.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds

A summary of general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2022 is as follows:

	Final				
	Maturity	Interest		Amount	
Bond Issue	Dates	Rates	Outstanding		
Governmental Activities					
2006 General obligation bonds	2027	3.625 - 5.5%	\$	750,000	

Financed Purchases

The Town has entered into financed purchase contracts for the acquisition of capital assets. The contracts include non-appropriation clauses and provide the obligors with security interests in the underlying assets in the event of default. Ownership of the underlying assets are transferred to the Town at the end of the contract. The Town makes equal annual payments of principal and interest at an interest rates ranging from 1.6% to 2.4% through various maturity dates.

Legal Debt Limit

Connecticut General Statutes Section 7-374(b) provides that authorized debt of the Town shall not exceed seven times base receipts, as defined in the statute. Further, the statute limits the amount of debt that may be authorized by the Town for general purposes, schools, sewers, urban renewal and pension deficit. The statute does exclude from the Town's aggregate debt calculation any debt issued (a) in anticipation of taxes; (b) for water, gas, or electricity supply, electric demand response, conservation and load management, distributed generation, renewable energy projects, cable, wire, and pipe subway construction, underground cable, wire, and pipe conduit construction, constructing and operating a municipal community antenna television system, or a combination of such projects; (c) in anticipation of public improvement benefit assessment revenue; (d) in anticipation of state or federal grant funding; (e) for water pollution control projects in order to meet the energy and environmental protection commissioner's abatement order requirements; and debt issued (f) for which funds have been placed in escrow (from the proceeds of refunding bonds, notes, or other obligations or other municipal funds) in an amount sufficient, together with investment earnings, to provide for the payment when due of the principal of and interest on such debt. The Town did not exceed this statutory debt limitation as of June 30, 2022.

Shared Debt

The Town is contingently liable for its pro-rata share of Regional School District No. 19's (the District) outstanding debt. As of June 30, 2022, the District's outstanding bonds and bond anticipation notes, respectively, totaled \$1,895,000 and \$5,572,000, with 22.99%, or \$1,716,663 representing the Town's share. A portion of Regional School District No 19's outstanding debt is expected to be repaid by school construction grant reimbursements, which will reduce the Town's share by \$1,281,048. Regional School District No. 19 has no authorized, unissued debt as of June 30, 2022.

Authorized, Unissued Debt

As of June 30, 2022, the Town had no authorized but unissued debt.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Long-term Debt Service Requirements

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on long-term debt are as follows as of June 30, 2022:

	Governmental Activities								
		General Obli	igation	Bonds		Financed Purchases			
Year ending June 30:		Principal	lı	Interest		Principal	lı	nterest	
2023	\$	150,000	\$	27,000	\$	181,229	\$	9,396	
2024		150,000		21,000		96,637		5,919	
2025		150,000		15,000		64,793		4,036	
2026		150,000		9,000		66,025		2,803	
2027		150,000		3,000		58,109		1,546	
2028		-		_		49,864		616	
	\$	750,000	\$	75,000	\$	516,657	\$	24,316	

Landfill Post-Closure Care Liability

The Town landfill has been closed. State and federal laws and regulations require continued monitoring of closed landfills for a period of 30 years. Remaining estimated monitoring costs totaled \$6,400 at June 30, 2022. These amounts are based on estimates, which are subject to change due to inflation, technology or changes in applicable laws and regulations.

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS

The Town accounts for activity relating to two defined benefit pension plans, (1) the Town of Willington Pension Plan (the Town Plan), and 2) the Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System. As of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, the plans had the following balances reported in the Town's government-wide financial statements:

	 t Pension Liability	Ou	eferred tflows of sources	In	eferred flows of sources	_	n Behalf Levenues	ension xpense
Town Pension Plan Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System	\$ 127,263	\$	74,299	\$	20,224	\$	-	\$ 26,228
(proportionate share)	 						872,173	 872,173
	\$ 127,263	\$	74,299	\$	20,224	\$	872,173	\$ 898,401

Detailed disclosures for each plan follow.

Town Pension Plan

Plan Description

Plan administration - The Town administers a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides pensions for all employees of the Town who have attained age 18, excluding Board of Education employees and appointed or elected officials. The Plan is considered to be part of the Town's financial reporting entity. The Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

Plan Membership - At June 30, 2022, pension plan membership consisted of 2 active members.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Town Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Benefits provided - The Town provides retirement and death benefits. Retirement benefits for plan members are calculated as 1.667% of the member's highest 5-year average salary, excluding compensation earned in the last 5 years prior to retirement, times the member's years of service. Plan members are eligible to retire at age 65. Death benefits equal up to 100 times the participant's anticipated monthly pension and are provided by insurance policies purchased by the Plan.

Contributions - The Town establishes contribution rates based on an actuarially determined rate recommended by an independent actuary. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by plan members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The Town is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of plan members. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the actuarially determined contribution was \$22,529 and the actual contribution was \$19,833.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment policy - The Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Town. It is the policy of the Town to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The Plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans. The following was the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022:

	Target
Asset Class	Allocation
Domestic Equity	60.0%
Fixed Income	30.0%
Insurance Contracts	10.0%

Concentrations - As of June 30, 2022, more than 5% of the Town's investments within the Pension Trust Fund were invested in the following:

% of

lssuer	Investment	Value	Plan Investments
Voya Retirement Insurance	GAC - JP Morgan U.S. Equity		
and Annuity Company	Fund - R2	\$ 201,162	40.7%
Voya Retirement Insurance	GAC - American Funds		
and Annuity Company	Fundamental Investors - R3	153,795	31.1%
Voya Retirement Insurance			
and Annuity Company	GAC - Fixed Account	138,898	28.1%

Rate of return - For the year ended June 30, 2022 the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expenses, was -8.87%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Town Pension Plan (Continued)

Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability of the Town Plan as June 30, 2022 were as follows:

Total pension liability	\$ 650,119
Plan fiduciary net position	 (522,856)
Town's net pension liability - Town Plan	\$ 127,263
	 _
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage	

of the total pension liability 80.42%

The components of the change in the net pension liability of the Town Plan for the year ended June 30, 2022 were as follows:

	 Liability Net Position (a) (b)		Liability (a) - (b)		
Balance as of June 30, 2021	\$ 578,283	\$	548,899	\$	29,384
Changes for the year:					
Service cost	12,035		-		12,035
Interest	41,322		-		41,322
Actuarial (gains) losses	18,479		-		18,479
Contributions - employer	=		19,833		(19,833)
Contributions - employee	-		3,886		(3,886)
Net investment income	-		(49,762)		49,762
Benefit payments, including refunds	=		=		-
Administrative expense	-		-		-
Net changes	71,836		(26,043)		97,879
Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$ 650,119	\$	522,856	\$	127,263

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation 2.0%

Salary increases 4.0%, average, including inflation

Investment rate of return 7.0%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the 2022 Combined Unisex Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2019-26 and on the RP-2000 Mortality Table Projected to 2022 by Scale AA.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Town Pension Plan (Continued)

Net Pension Liability (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense an inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	60.0%	8.0%
Fixed Income	30.0%	4.0%
Insurance Contracts	10.0%	1.0%

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that Town contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the net pension liability of the Town, calculated using the discount rate of 7.0%, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

		Current							
	1%	Decrease		iscount	1%	Increase			
Net pension liability	\$	166.190	Ś	127,263	\$	88,557			
rece perision hability	Y	100,100	Y	127,200	7	00,557			

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

The Town recognized pension expense of \$26,228 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Town Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources (Continued)

At June 30, 2022, the Town reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Oi	eferred utflows esources	Ī	eferred nflows Resources	Net eferrals
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	31,286	\$	(20,224)	\$ 11,062
Changes of assumptions		8,417		-	8,417
Net difference between projected and actual					
earnings on pension plan investments		34,596		-	34,596
Total	\$	74,299	\$	(20,224)	\$ 54,075

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2023	\$ 16,373
2024	8,901
2025	7,455
2026	 21,346
	\$ 54,075

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2022, there was no outstanding Town contributions to the pension plan required for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

The Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (TRS or the Plan) is the public pension plan offered by the State of Connecticut (the State) to provide retirement, disability, survivorship and health insurance benefits for Connecticut public school teachers and their beneficiaries. The Plan is governed by Connecticut Statute Title 10, Chapter 167a of the Connecticut General Statutes. TRS is a multiemployer pension plan administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board (TRB). The State Treasurer is responsible for investing TRS funds for the exclusive benefit of TRS members.

Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in the service of public schools are provided with pensions through the Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System - a cost sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the TRB. Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Benefit Provisions

The Plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Normal Retirement: Retirement benefits for the employees are calculated as 2.0% of the average annual salary times the years of credited service (maximum benefit is 75.0% of average annual salary during the 3 years of highest salary). In addition, amounts derived from the accumulation of the 6.0% contributions made prior to July 1, 1989 and voluntary contributions are payable.

Early Retirement: Employees are eligible after 25 years of credited service with a minimum of 20 years of Connecticut service, or age 55 with 20 years of credited service with a minimum of 15 years of Connecticut service. Benefit amounts are reduced by 6.0% per year for the first 5 years preceding normal retirement age and 4.0% per year for the next 5 years preceding normal retirement age. Effective July 1, 1999, the reduction for individuals with 30 or more years of service is 3% per year by which retirement precedes normal retirement date.

Minimum Benefit: Effective January 1, 1999, Public Act 98-251 provides a minimum monthly benefit of \$1,200 to teachers who retire under the normal retirement provisions and who have completed at least 25 years of full time Connecticut service at retirement.

Disability Retirement: Employees are eligible for service-related disability benefits regardless of length of service. Five years of credited service is required to be eligible for non-service related disability. Disability benefits are calculated as 2.0% per year of service times the average of the highest three years of pensionable salary, but not less than 15.0%, nor more than 50.0%. In addition, disability benefits under this Plan (without regard to cost-of-living adjustments) plus any initial award of Social Security benefits and workers' compensation cannot exceed 75.0% of average annual salary. A plan member who leaves service and has attained 10 years of service will be entitled to 100.0% of the accrued benefit as of the date of termination of covered employment. Benefits are payable at age 60, and early retirement reductions are based on the number of years of service the member would have had if they had continued work until age 60.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit: The plan also offers a lump-sum return of contributions with interest or surviving spouse benefit depending on length of service.

Contributions

State of Connecticut - Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the State are amended and certified by the TRB and appropriated by the General Assembly. The contributions are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions and investment earnings, is expected to finance the costs of the benefits earned by employees during the year, with any additional amounts to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Employers - School District employers are not required to make contributions to the Plan, as contributions are required only from employees and the State.

Employees - Effective January 1, 2018, the required contribution increased to 7.0% of pensionable salary.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Administrative Expenses

Administrative costs of the plan are to be paid by the General Assembly per Section 10-183r of the Connecticut General Statutes.

Basis of Presentation

The components associated with pension expense and deferred outflows and inflows of resources have been determined based on fiduciary net position as audited by the State of Connecticut Auditors of Public Accounts as part of the State of Connecticut Annual Comprehensive Financial Report as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021. The net pension liability at June 30, 2021 has been calculated using the audited amounts. TRS is included in the State of Connecticut audit as a pension trust fund. The State of Connecticut's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

The accounting standards require participating employers to recognize their proportional share of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources and pension expense. Contributions remitted by the State are recognized when legally due, based upon statutory requirements.

Allocation Methodology

The allocations for participating employers are based on the expected contribution effort for each participating employer. The employer allocations were then applied to the net pension liability and pension expense to determine the amount applicable to each employer. Based upon the employee contributions made by the employees of each employer, as compared to the total employee contributions, an employer allocation percentage is calculated to six decimal places and is used to allocate the elements noted above. The employer allocation applied to Town totaled 0.091% as of the most recent measurement date.

Collective Net Pension Liability

Collective Net Pension Liability of the State for the TRS

The following summarizes the collective net pension liability of the State for the TRS as of June 30, 2021, the measurement date, in addition to the Town's and State's proportionate shares of the collective net pension liability that is attributed to the Town:

14,926,263,000

	Proportion	Propo	rtionate Share
Town's proportionate share of the			
Collective Net Pension Liability	0.000%	\$	
State's proportionate share of the			
Collective Net Pension Liability attributed to the Town	0.091%	\$	13,511,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Collective Pension Expense

The Town's expected contribution effort for allocation purposes totaled \$1,131,335 or 0.091% of the total expected contribution effort. The Town has recognized this amount as an on-behalf payment into the TRS as intergovernmental revenues and related education expenditures in the General Fund for the year ended June 30, 2022.

The collective pension expense includes certain current period changes in the collective net pension liability, projected earnings on pension plan investments and the amortization of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for the current period. The portion of the collective pension expense attributed to the Town totaled \$872,173 or 0.091% of the total collective pension expense and has been recognized as an operating contribution and related education expenses in the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 3.25% - 6.50%, including inflation
Investment rate of return 6.90%, net of pension plan investment

expense, including inflation

Administrative expenses \$0 assumption as expenses are paid for

by the General Assembly

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table, adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above, projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

Future cost-of-living increases for teachers who retired prior to September 1, 1992, are made in accordance with increases in the Consumer Price Index, with a minimum of 3% and a maximum of 5.0% per annum. For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System before July 1, 2007, and retire on or after September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 6.0% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.5%. For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System after July 1, 2007, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 5.0% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 11.5%, the maximum increase is 3.0%, and if the return on the assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.0%.

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Long-Term Rate of Return (Continued)

The current capital market assumptions and the target asset allocation as provided by the Treasurer's Office are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity Fund	20.0%	5.6%
Developed Market Intl. Stock Fund	11.0%	6.0%
Emerging Market Intl. Stock Fund	9.0%	7.9%
Core Fixed Income Fund	16.0%	2.1%
Inflation Linked Bond Fund	5.0%	1.1%
Emerging Market Debt Fund	5.0%	2.7%
High Yeild Bond Fund	6.0%	4.0%
Real Estate Fund	10.0%	4.5%
Private Equity	10.0%	7.3%
Alternative Investments	7.0%	2.9%
Liquidity Fund	1.0%	0.4%
	100%	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the State contributions will be made at the actuarially determined rates in future years. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

The Town accounts for activity relating to two other post-employment benefits plans, (1) the Town of Willington Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan and (2) the Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System. As of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, the two plans had the following balances reported in the Town's government-wide financial statements:

	 Total OPEB Liability	Οι	Deferred utflows of esources	lı	Deferred Inflows of Descriptions	_	n Behalf evenues	<u>E</u>	OPEB Expense
Town Other Post-employment Benefits Plan Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System	\$ 1,512,869	\$	389,323	\$	367,846	\$	-	\$	117,125
(proportionate share)	 -				-		(54,357)		(54,357)
	\$ 1,512,869	\$	389,323	\$	367,846	\$	(54,357)	\$	62,768

Detailed disclosures for each plan follow.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Town Other Post-employment Benefits Plan

Plan Description

The Town's Board of Education administers an other post-employment benefits program, which is a single-employer defined benefit plan. Teachers covered under the union contract are eligible to receive other post-employment benefits. The Board of Education pays 1% per every year of service of the post-retirement costs for teachers hired before September 1, 1989 for five years until the retiree reaches age 65. Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the fair value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of future events. Assumptions include future employment, mortality, and healthcare and other cost trends.

Benefits Provided

The benefits include individual, two person, or family coverage under the Connecticare Health Plan (or equivalent), including hospitalization, surgical, prescriptions, dental and major medical. Eligible teachers, who choose to participate, must pay the same percentage of the premium cost as full time employees covered by this agreement, less the 1% per year of service contribution paid by the Town.

Currently, the State Teachers' Retirement Board will subsidize a portion of the monthly payments for a member or for a member and a spouse. P.A. 08-112 effective July 1, 2008 provides a health insurance subsidy per month for an eligible retired member, spouse, surviving spouse or civil union partner who meets all the eligibility requirements. These subsidies are paid to the Town in quarterly installments.

Funding Policy

The Town's strategy currently is to fund through the purchase of premium based coverage, the current claims and administrative costs for post-employment benefits. Although a trust fund may be established to exclusively control the funding and reporting of post-employment benefits, the Town currently funds the post-employment benefits provided to the retirees on a pay-as-you-go basis. The Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report and is not included in the financial statements of another entity.

The Town has not established a trust fund as of June 30, 2022, to irrevocably segregate assets to fund the liability for post-employment benefits.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The following is the current census of the Town's post-employment benefit participants as of July 1, 2021 (date of the most recently completed valuation):

Active members	52
Retirees	10
Spouses	5
Beneficiaries	
Total	67

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Town Other Post-employment Benefits Plan (Continued)

Total OPEB Liability

The Town's OPEB Liability reported as of June 30, 2022 totaled \$1,512,869. The total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022 using the Entry Age Normal actuarial method.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs - The total OPEB liability measured as of June 30, 2022 was determined using a valuation date of July 1, 2021 and the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Actuarial assumptions:

Discount rate	3.54%
Medical inflation rate	Varies by Year
Inflation	2.60%

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Index.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability		
Balance as of June 30, 2021	\$	2,211,111	
Changes for the year:			
Service cost		43,607	
Interest		47,854	
Changes in benefit terms		-	
Differences between expected and actual experience		-	
Changes in assumptions		(710,731)	
Benefit payments		(78,972)	
Net changes		(698,242)	
Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$	1,512,869	
		·	

Changes of assumptions primarily reflects a change in the discount rate from 2.16% to 3.54%.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.54%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.54%) than the current discount rate:

	19	1% Decrease		count Rate	1% Increase		
Total OPEB Liability		1,732,446	\$	1,512,869	\$	1,333,535	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Town Other Post-employment Benefits Plan (Continued)

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1%	1% Decrease in Trend Rates		Current Trend Rates		1% Increase		
	in Tr					in Trend Rates		
Total OPEB Liability	\$	1,304,106	\$	1,512,869	\$	1,770,751		

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$117,125. As of June 30, 2022, the Town reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	0	Deferred Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows Resources	D	Net Deferrals
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	389,323	\$ (357,791)	\$	31,532
Changes of assumptions			 (10,055)		(10,055)
Total	\$	389,323	\$ (367,846)	\$	21,477

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as a component of OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2023	\$ 25,664
2024	25,664
2025	25,664
2026	25,664
2027	25,664
Thereafter	 (106,843)
	\$ 21,477

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

The Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (TRS or the Plan) is the public pension plan offered by the State of Connecticut (the State) to provide retirement, disability, survivorship and health insurance benefits for Connecticut public school teachers and their beneficiaries. The Plan is governed by Connecticut Statute Title 10, Chapter 167a of the Connecticut General Statutes. TRS is a multiemployer pension plan administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board (TRB). The State Treasurer is responsible for investing TRS funds for the exclusive benefit of TRS members.

Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in service of public schools are provided with benefits, including retiree health insurance, through the Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System - a cost sharing multi employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the TRB. Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

Benefit Provisions

The Plan covers retired teachers and administrators of public schools in the State who are receiving benefits from the Plan. The Plan provides healthcare insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Any member that is currently receiving a retirement or disability benefit through the Plan is eligible to participate in the healthcare portion of the Plan. Subsidized Local School District Coverage provides a subsidy paid to members still receiving coverage through their former employer and the TRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans provide coverage for those participating in Medicare, but not receiving Subsidized Local School District Coverage.

Any member that is not currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to continue health care coverage with their former employer. A subsidy of up to \$110 per month for a retired member plus an additional \$110 per month for a spouse enrolled in a local school district plan is provided to the school district to first offset the retiree's share of the cost of coverage, any remaining portion is used to offset the district's cost. The subsidy amount is set by statute, and has not increased since July of 1996. A subsidy amount of \$220 per month may be paid for a retired member, spouse or the surviving spouse of a member who has attained the normal retirement age to participate in Medicare, is not eligible for Part A of Medicare without cost, and contributes at least \$220 per month towards coverage under a local school district plan.

Any member that is currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to either continue health care coverage with their former employer, if offered, or enroll in the plan sponsored by the System. If they elect to remain in the Plan with their former employer, the same subsidies as above will be paid to offset the cost of coverage. If a member participating in Medicare Parts A & B so elects, they may enroll in one of the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans. Active members, retirees, and the State pay equally toward the cost of the basic coverage (medical and prescription drug benefits).

Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Contributions

State of Connecticut - Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the State of Connecticut are amended and certified by the TRB and appropriated by the General Assembly. The State pays for one third of plan costs through an annual appropriation in the General Fund.

Employers - School District employers are not required to make contributions to the Plan.

Employees/Retirees - The cost of providing plan benefits is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis as follows: active teachers' pay for one third of the Plan costs through a contribution of 1.25% of their pensionable salaries, and retired teachers pay for one third of the Plan costs through monthly premiums, which helps reduce the cost of health insurance for eligible retired members and dependents.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative costs of the Plan are to be paid by the General Assembly per Section 10-183r of the Connecticut General Statutes.

Basis of Presentation

The components associated with the other postemployment benefits (OPEB) expense and deferred inflows and outflows of resources have been determined using the unrecognized portions of each year's experience and assumption changes as audited by the State of Connecticut Auditors of Public Accounts as part of the State of Connecticut Annual Comprehensive Financial Report as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021. The net OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 has been calculated using the audited amounts. The OPEB trust fund is included in the TRS, and the TRS is included in the State of Connecticut audit as a pension trust fund. The State of Connecticut's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

The accounting standards require participating employers to recognize their proportional share of the collective net OPEB liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources and OPEB expense. Contributions remitted by the State are recognized when legally due, based upon statutory requirements.

Allocation Methodology

The allocations for participating employers are based on the expected contribution effort for each participating employer. The employer allocations were then applied to the net pension liability and pension expense to determine the amount applicable to each employer. Based upon the employee contributions made by the employees of each employer, as compared to the total employee contributions, an employer allocation percentage is calculated to six decimal places and is used to allocate the elements noted above. The employer allocation applied to Town totaled 0.091% as of the most recent measurement date.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Collective Net OPEB Liability

The following summarizes the collective net OPEB liability of the State for the TRS as of June 30, 2021, the measurement date, in addition to the Town's and State's proportionate shares of the collective net OPEB liability that is attributed to the Town:

Collective Net OPEB Liability of the State for the TRS		\$	1,626,189,000
	Proportion	Propo	rtionate Share
Town's proportionate share of the			
Collective Net OPEB Liability	0.000%	\$	
State's proportionate share of the			
Collective Net OPEB Liability attributed to the Town	0.091%	\$	1,472,000

Collective OPEB Expense

The Town's expected contribution effort for allocation purposes totaled \$26,623 or 0.091% of the total expected contribution effort. The Town has recognized this amount as an on-behalf payment into the TRS as intergovernmental revenues and related education expenditures in the General Fund for the year ended June 30, 2022.

The collective OPEB expense includes certain current period changes in the collective net OPEB liability, projected earnings on OPEB plan investments and the amortization of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for the current period. The portion of the collective OPEB expense attributed to the Town totaled a negative \$(54,357) or 0.091% of the total collective OPEB expense and has been recognized as a reduction in operating contributions and related education expenses in the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.00% - 6.50%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	3.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Medicare	5.125% for 2020 decreasing to
	an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2023

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2020 Healthy Retiree Table, adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females as ages 82 and above, projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

<u>Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)</u>

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial valuation process. Several factors are considered in evaluation the long-term rate of return assumption, including the Plan's current asset allocations and a log-normal distribution analysis using the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class.

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

	Expected 10-Year								
	Target	Geometric Real	Standard						
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return	Deviation						
U.S. Treasuries (Cash Equivalents)	100.0%	-0.42%	1.78%						

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 2.17%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with the applicable standards. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020.

In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annual at a rate of 3.00%
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the current member contribution rate.
 Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- o Annual State contributions were assumed to be equal to the most recent five-year average of state contributions toward the fund.

Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2023 and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent rate.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 - FUND BALANCE

The various components of fund balance at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	American Rescue Plan Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Nonspendable:					
Inventories	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,682	\$ 7,682
Restricted for:					
Housing Rehabilitation Program	-	-	-	795,709	795,709
Financed purchases	50,041				50,041
Total committed for other purposes	50,041	-	-	795,709	845,750
Committed for:					
Capital purposes	-	337,939	-	752,935	1,090,874
Compensated absences	155,094	-	-	-	155,094
Library	436,408	-	-	-	436,408
Emergency preparedness	3,964	-	-	-	3,964
Nonlapsing Education Fund	374,541	-	-	-	374,541
General government	-	-	847	21,138	21,985
Public safety	-	-	-	490,227	490,227
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	93,770	93,770
Public works	-	-	-	5,195	5,195
Educational purposes	-	-	-	72,012	72,012
School cafeteria operations				178,477	178,477
Total committed for other purposes	970,007	337,939	847	1,613,754	2,922,547
Assigned to:					
Use in subsequent year's budget	490,230	-	-	-	490,230
General government	23,669	-	-	-	23,669
Educational purposes	183,577	-	-	-	183,577
Public works	1,871				1,871
Total assigned	699,347	-	-	-	699,347
Unassigned	2,563,019	<u> </u>			2,563,019
	\$ 4,282,414	\$ 337,939	\$ 847	\$ 2,417,145	\$ 7,038,345

NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Litigation, Claims and Assessments

There are several lawsuits pending against the Town. The outcome and eventual liability to the Town, if any, in these cases is not known at this time. The Town's management, based upon consultation with legal counsel, estimates that potential claims against the Town, not covered by insurance, resulting from such litigation would not materially affect the financial position of the Town.

Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance

The Town has received state and federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, Town management believes such disallowances, if any, will not be material.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT AND UNCERTAINTIES

Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets, errors or omissions, injuries to employees, or acts of God. The Town purchases commercial insurance for some risks and participates in various risk pools for other risks as described below. During the year ended June 30, 2022, deductibles paid by the Town were insignificant. Neither the Town nor its insurers have settled any claims which exceeded the Town's insurance coverage in the last three years. There have been no reductions in coverage from those of the prior year.

The Town is a member of the Connecticut Interlocal Risk Management Agency (CIRMA), an unincorporated association of Connecticut local public agencies that was formed in 1980 by the Connecticut Conference of Municipalities for the purpose of establishing and administering an interlocal risk management program pursuant to the provisions of Section 7-479a et seq. of the Connecticut General Statutes.

The Town is a member of CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool, a risk-sharing pool. The Workers' Compensation Pool provides statutory benefits pursuant to the provisions of the Connecticut Workers' Compensation Act. The coverage is subject to an incurred loss retrospective rating plan, and losses incurred in the coverage period will be evaluated at 18, 30 and 42 months after the effective date of coverage. The premium is subject to payroll audit at the close of the coverage period. CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence.

The Town is also a member of CIRMA's Liability-Automobile-Property (LAP) Pool, a risk sharing pool. The LAP Pool provides general liability, automobile liability, employee benefit liability, law enforcement liability, public officials and property coverage. The premium is subject to these coverages, and claims and expense payments falling within the deductible amounts are the responsibility of the Town. CIRMA's LAP Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence for each line of liability coverage.

Premiums paid to CIRMA for the year ended June 30, 2022 totaled \$180,156.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		l Amounts		Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Over (Under)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 13,473,474	\$ 13,473,474	\$ 13,882,044	\$ 408,570
Intergovernmental	3,792,265	3,792,265	3,803,553	11,288
Licenses, fees and permits	128,500	128,500	311,592	183,092
Investment income	20,000	20,000	11,464	(8,536)
Other	38,500	38,500	31,175	(7,325)
Total revenues	17,452,739	17,452,739	18,039,828	587,089
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government	1,288,389	1,281,401	1,215,476	(65,925)
Public safety	702,974	703,525	697,683	(5,842)
Public works	1,475,110	1,497,805	1,478,421	(19,384)
Education	8,962,009	8,962,009	8,887,372	(74,637)
Regional School District No. 19	4,379,900	4,379,900	4,379,900	-
Other	504,058	465,983	440,347	(25,636)
Debt service:				
Principal payments	169,958	169,958	169,958	-
Interest and fiscal charges	34,450	34,450	34,450	-
Capital outlays	228,864	85,864	77,455	(8,409)
Total expenditures	17,745,712	17,580,895	17,381,062	(199,833)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(292,973)	(128,156)	658,766	786,922
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Appropriation of fund balance	1,055,230	1,055,230	-	(1,055,230)
Transfers out	(762,257)	(927,074)	(927,074)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	292,973	128,156	(927,074)	(1,055,230)
Net change in fund balance	\$ -		\$ (268,308)	\$ (268,308)

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - PENSION (UNAUDITED) LAST NINE FISCAL YEARS*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability									
Service cost	\$ 12,035	\$ 10,825	\$ 10,295	\$ 10,585	\$ 11,248	\$ 15,342	\$ 16,786	\$ 16,852	\$ 22,477
Interest	41,322	37,805	35,223	44,103	51,331	46,385	44,512	40,954	35,764
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	ce 18,479	404	(9,159)	(3,205)	12,780	13,044	(33,094)	(6,910)	20,828
Changes of assumptions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,901
Benefit payments, including refunds				(356,027)					(112,811)
Net change in total pension liability	71,836	49,034	36,359	(304,544)	75,359	74,771	28,204	50,896	(4,841)
Total pension liability - beginning	578,283	529,249	492,890	797,434	722,075	647,304	619,100	568,204	573,045
Total pension liability - ending	650,119	578,283	529,249	492,890	797,434	722,075	647,304	619,100	568,204
Plan fiduciary net position									
Contributions - employer	19,833	20,600	18,440	18,814	27,299	28,433	27,905	36,429	16,203
Contributions - members	3,886	3,604	3,446	3,594	4,948	4,819	4,546	4,755	4,787
Net investment income	(49,762)	106,749	19,272	23,329	47,939	54,210	5,435	11,548	54,903
Benefit payments, including refunds				(356,027)					(122,811)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(26,043)	130,953	41,158	(310,290)	80,186	87,462	37,886	52,732	(46,918)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	548,899	417,946	376,788	687,078	606,892	519,430	481,544	428,812	475,730
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	522,856	548,899	417,946	376,788	687,078	606,892	519,430	481,544	428,812
						_			
Town's net pension liability	\$ 127,263	\$ 29,384	\$ 111,303	\$ 116,102	\$ 110,356	\$ 115,183	\$ 127,874	\$ 137,556	\$ 139,392
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage									
of total pension liability	80.42%	94.92%	78.97%	76.44%	86.16%	84.05%	80.25%	77.78%	75.47%
·									
Covered payroll	\$ 155,440	\$ 144,170	\$ 137,858	\$ 136,939	\$ 139,405	\$ 192,750	\$ 181,863	\$ 190,195	\$ 188,376
Town's net pension liability as a percentage									
of covered payroll	81.87%	20.38%	80.74%	84.78%	79.16%	59.76%	70.31%	72.32%	74.00%
• •									

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

SCHEDULE OF TOWN CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS - PENSION (UNAUDITED) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

		2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Actuarially determined contribution	\$	22,529	\$ 10,920	\$ 18,831	\$ 17,011	\$ 16,182	\$ 24,667	\$ 25,801	\$ 25,273	\$ 53,197	\$ 48,905
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	,	19,833	20,600	18,440	18,814	27,299	28,433	27,905	16,203	20,095	20,095
Contribution (surplus) deficiency	\$	2,696	\$ (9,680)	\$ 391	\$ (1,803)	\$ (11,117)	\$ (3,766)	\$ (2,104)	\$ 9,070	\$ 33,102	\$ 28,810
Covered payroll	\$	155,440	\$ 144,170	\$ 137,858	\$ 136,939	\$ 139,405	\$ 192,750	\$ 181,863	\$ 190,195	\$ 188,376	\$ 232,522
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		12.76%	14.29%	13.38%	13.74%	19.58%	14.75%	15.34%	8.52%	10.67%	8.64%
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense		-8.87%	24.82%	4.97%	4.48%	7.69%	10.33%	1.12%	2.67%	11.38%	11.65%

SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE COLLECTIVE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CONNECTICUT TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (UNAUDITED)

LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS*

(Rounded to nearest thousand)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Town's proportion of the collective net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Town's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability attributed to the Town Total	13,511,000 \$13,511,000	17,059,000 \$17,059,000	15,559,000 \$15,559,000	11,997,000 \$11,997,000	12,222,000 \$12,222,000	12,894,000 \$12,894,000	11,175,000 \$11,175,000	10,329,000 \$10,329,000
Town's covered payroll	\$ 4,074,000	\$ 3,940,000	\$ 4,000,000	\$ 3,938,000	\$ 3,895,000	\$ 3,754,000	\$ 4,160,000	\$ 4,010,000
Town's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total collective pension liability	60.77%	49.24%	52.00%	57.69%	55.93%	52.26%	59.50%	61.51%

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (UNAUDITED) LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability					
Service cost	\$ 43,607	\$ 55,345	\$ 42,136	\$ 23,348	\$ 24,175
Interest	47,854	48,024	42,627	43,038	40,470
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	-	551,539	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(710,731)	15,566	356,765	63,137	(48,833)
Benefit payments	(78,972)	(50,713)	(51,423)	(33,677)	(33,041)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(698,242)	68,222	941,644	95,846	(17,229)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	2,211,111	2,142,889	1,201,245	1,105,399	1,122,628
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$1,512,869	\$2,211,111	\$2,142,889	\$1,201,245	\$1,105,399
Town's covered employee payroll	\$4,074,000	\$3,940,000	\$4,000,000	\$3,938,000	\$3,895,000
Town's total OPEB liability					
as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	37.13%	56.12%	53.57%	30.50%	28.38%

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE COLLECTIVE NET OPEB LIABILITY CONNECTICUT TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (UNAUDITED) LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS*

(Rounded to Nearest Thousand)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	
Town's proportion of the collective net OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Town's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
State's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability attributed to the Town Total	1,472,000 \$ 1,472,000	2,544,000 \$ 2,544,000	2,427,000 \$ 2,427,000	2,398,000 \$ 2,398,000	3,145,000 \$ 3,145,000	
Town's covered payroll	\$ 4,074,000	\$ 3,940,000	\$ 4,000,000	\$ 3,938,000	\$ 3,895,000	
Town's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total collective OPEB liability	6.11%	2.50%	2.08%	1.49%	1.79%	

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND

BUDGETARY INFORMATION

The General Fund is the only fund for which an annual budget is legally adopted. The Town adheres to the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data for the General Fund.

- The Board of Finance submits at the annual Town budget meeting, at which taxpayer comments are obtained, a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Prior to July 1, the budget is legally enacted.
- The Board of Finance is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between appropriations and can approve one additional appropriation up to an aggregate of \$20,000 per department per year. Additional appropriations aggregating more than \$20,000 for any one department per year must be approved at a Town Meeting.
- The Board of Education is authorized under State law to make any transfers required within their budget at their discretion. Any additional appropriations must be approved at a Town Meeting if over \$20,000.
- Management is not authorized to transfer budgeted amounts or to approve additional appropriations.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year.
- The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. "On-behalf" payments made by the State of Connecticut into the State Teacher's Retirement System are not recorded for budgetary purposes. Encumbrances are recognized as a valid and proper charge against a budget appropriation in the year in which the purchase order, contract or other commitment is issued and, accordingly, encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported in budgetary reports as expenditures of the current year.
- The legal level of control (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is at the department level.
- Generally, all unexpended and unencumbered General Fund appropriations lapse at year-end. Encumbered appropriations in the General Fund are not re-appropriated in the ensuing year's budget, but are carried forward.

As described above, accounting principles applied for purposes of developing data on a budgetary basis differ from those used to present financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP basis).

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND

BUDGETARY INFORMATION (Continued)

A reconciliation of General Fund amounts presented on the budgetary basis to amounts presented on the GAAP basis is as follows for the year ended June 30, 2022:

	Total	Total	Total Other Financing	Net Change In Fund
	Revenues	Expenditures	Sources (Uses)	Balance
Budgetary basis	\$ 18,039,828	\$ 17,381,062	\$ (927,074)	\$ (268,308)
"On-behalf" payments -				
State Teachers' Retirement				
Fund	1,157,958	1,157,958	-	-
Encumbrances oustanding:				
June 30, 2021	-	282,324	-	(282,324)
June 30, 2022	-	(209,117)	-	209,117
Budgetary perspective differences -				
funds combined for GAAP financial				
reporting purposes:				
Reserve for Compensated				
Absences Fund	119	5,770	10,000	4,349
Public Library Fund	14,586	203,916	225,000	35,670
Emergency Preparedness Fund	623	-	-	623
Nonlapsing Education Fund	688	-	105,000	105,688
Elimination of interfund transfers	-	(655,535)	(655,535)	-
Reimbursement for certain grant				
costs recorded as a reducation				
to expenditures for budgetary				
purposes	15,000	15,000	-	-
Financed purchases not				
recorded for budgetary purposes	-	285,129	335,170	50,041
GAAP basis	\$ 19,228,802	\$ 18,466,507	\$ (907,439)	\$ (145,144)
		-		

NOTE 2 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY - TOWN PENSION PLAN

The Town began to report the schedule of net pension liability when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, Financial Reporting for Pension Plans - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 25, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every year with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2021. The July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation as used for the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2022.

Benefit Changes - There have been no changes in benefit terms that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total pension liability.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY - TOWN PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Assumption Changes - There have been no changes in assumption terms that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total pension liability.

NOTE 3 - SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS - TOWN PENSION PLAN

The Town began to report the schedule of contributions and investment returns when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, Financial Reporting for Pension Plans - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 25, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of July 1, prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following methods and assumptions were utilized to determine the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Inflation 2.00%

Investment rate of return 7.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Salary increases 4.00%, average, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the 2022 Combined Unisex Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2019-26 and on the RP-2000 Mortality Table Projected to 2022 by Scale AA.

NOTE 4 - SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE COLLECTIVE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CONNECTICUT TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27, in fiscal year 2015. GASB Statement No. 68 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020. The liabilities were estimated based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021. The employer allocations were then applied to the net pension liability and pension expense to determine the amount applicable to each employer. The information is utilized by the Town for reporting as of June 30, 2022.

Benefit changes - There have been no changes in benefit terms that have had a significant effect on the collective net pension liability reported as of June 30, 2022.

Assumption changes - There have been no changes in assumptions that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the collective net pension liability reported as of June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 5 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENFEITS

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension*, in fiscal year 2018. GASB Statement No. 75 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

The Town has not established a trust fund as of June 30, 2022, to irrevocably segregate assets to fund the liability for post-employment benefits.

The total OPEB liability was determined based upon the results of the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, adjusted to the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

Benefit Changes - There have been no changes in benefit terms that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total OPEB liability.

Assumption Changes - The following assumption change had a significant effect on the measurement of the collective net OPEB liability reported as of June 30, 2022:

o an increase in the discount rate from 2.16% to 3.54%

NOTE 6 - SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE COLLECTIVE NET OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY - CONNECTICUT TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension*, in fiscal year 2018. GASB Statement No. 75 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020. This information is utilized by the Town for reporting as of June 30, 2022.

Benefit Changes - There were no benefit term changes that had a significant effect on the measurement of the collective net OPEB liability reported as of June 30, 2022.

Assumption Changes - The following assumption changes collectively had a significant effect on the measurement of the collective net OPEB liability reported as of June 30, 2022:

- o a decrease in the municipal bond index rate assumption from 2.21% to 2.15%; and
- o a decrease in the single equivalent interest rate assumption from 2.21% to 2.17%

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL -BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Rudgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Over (Under)
PROPERTY TAXES	Original		Accuai	Over (Onder)
Taxes	\$ 13,443,474	\$ 13,443,474	\$ 13,775,225	\$ 331,751
Interest and lien fees	30,000	30,000	106,819	76,819
Total property taxes	13,473,474	13,473,474	13,882,044	408,570
rotal property taxes	20,,	20, 170, 171		.00,070
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES				
Education:				
Education cost sharing grant	3,456,594	3,456,594	3,460,786	4,192
Noneducation:	, ,	, ,	, ,	•
Town aid road grant	258,989	258,989	259,200	211
State property reimbursement	24,965	24,965	31,282	6,317
Municipal Grant-In-Aid	20,018	20,018	20,018	-
Pequot funds	17,399	17,399	17,399	-
Judicial fines	10,000	10,000	5,145	(4,855)
CRF/Fema grants	3,000	3,000	3,883	883
Emergency management performance grant	-	-	3,000	3,000
Enviornmental Fee NIPS	-	-	1,154	1,154
Disability reimbursement	700	700	655	(45)
Veteran's exemption	600	600	531	(69)
DOT Row	-	-	500	500
Total intergovernmental revenues	3,792,265	3,792,265	3,803,553	11,288
LICENSES, FEES AND PERMITS				
Conveyance taxes	29,000	29,000	126,624	97,624
Building permits	50,000	50,000	112,862	62,862
Town clerk fees	22,000	22,000	40,076	18,076
Zoning fees	10,000	10,000	12,309	2,309
Transfer station fees	8,000	8,000	9,448	1,448
Reimbursement - recycling	3,500	3,500	3,507	7
Permits	2,000	2,000	3,425	1,425
Town Clerk LOCIP fees	-	-	1,974	1,974
Inland/wetland fees	3,500	3,500	1,123	(2,377)
Zoning board of appeals	500	500	244	(256)
Total licenses, fees and permits	128,500	128,500	311,592	183,092
INVESTMENT INCOME	20,000	20,000	11,464	(8,536)
				(Continued)

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) (Concluded) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budgeted	l Amoı	unts				ance With al Budget	
- C	Original	Final			Actual	Over (Under)		
\$	8,500	\$	8,500	\$	8,017	\$	(483)	
	30,000		30,000		23,158		(6,842)	
	38,500		38,500		31,175		(7,325)	
17	7,452,739	17,452,739		18,039,828			587,089	
	1,055,230		1,055,230			(1	L,055,230)	
\$ 18	3,507,969	\$ 18	3,507,969	\$ 18	3,039,828	\$	(468,141) oncluded)	
	\$	• \$ 8,500 30,000	Original \$ 8,500 \$ 30,000 38,500 17,452,739 17 1,055,230 2	\$ 8,500 \$ 8,500 30,000 30,000 38,500 38,500 17,452,739 17,452,739 1,055,230 1,055,230	Original Final \$ 8,500 \$ 8,500 30,000 30,000 38,500 38,500 17,452,739 17,452,739 1,055,230 1,055,230	Original Final Actual \$ 8,500 \$ 8,500 \$ 8,017 30,000 30,000 23,158 38,500 38,500 31,175 17,452,739 17,452,739 18,039,828 1,055,230 1,055,230 -	Budgeted Amounts Final Original Final Actual Over the control of the control	

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts						Variance With Final Budget		
		Original		Final		Actual	Ove	r (Under)	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Selectmen	\$	154,905	\$	140,874	\$	139,123	\$	(1,751)	
Probate court		3,918		3,918		3,918		-	
Elections/registrars		40,301		40,956		36,452		(4,504)	
Accounting services		213,666		233,662		234,917		1,255	
Board of finance		5,018		5,018		1,270		(3,748)	
Town treasurer		33,180		16,124		15,889		(235)	
Auditor		34,800		35,800		35,800		-	
Assessor		93,613		85,286		75,637		(9,649)	
Board of assessment appeals		1,346		1,369		1,369		-	
Revenue collector		83,306		85,103		82,684		(2,419)	
Legal counsel		32,000		32,000		30,662		(1,338)	
Town clerk		105,903		105,903		104,311		(1,592)	
Conservation commission		1,500		1,500		1,463		(37)	
Planning and zoning		129,626		130,524		121,658		(8,866)	
Zoning board of appeals		4,607		4,664		3,872		(792)	
Economic development commission		19,280		19,280		18,524		(756)	
Inland/wetlands commission		2,000		2,000		1,169		(831)	
Town office operations		269,082		269,082		257,490		(11,592)	
Town hall operations		6,775		6,775		6,329		(446)	
Senior Center operations		33,563		41,563		39,630		(1,933)	
Consulting engineers		20,000		20,000		3,309		(16,691)	
Total general government		1,288,389		1,281,401		1,215,476		(65,925)	
PUBLIC SAFETY									
Ambulance		550,535		550,535		550,535		-	
Fire marshal		25,382		25,933		24,679		(1,254)	
Fire protection		26,120		26,120		25,625		(495)	
Public safety and welfare		34,540		34,540		33,475		(1,065)	
Emergency management director		7,047		7,047		6,752		(295)	
Fire mains and hydrants		8,626		8,626		7,950		(676)	
Building official		50,724		50,724		48,667		(2,057)	
Total public safety		702,974		703,525		697,683		(5,842)	
PUBLIC WORKS									
Public works department	:	1,213,194		1,235,889		1,224,435		(11,454)	
Cemetery		2,000		2,000		2,000		-	
Transfer station		259,916		259,916		251,986		(7,930)	
Total public works		1,475,110		1,497,805		1,478,421		(19,384)	
·		-					(Co	ntinued)	

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Budget		
	Original	Final	Actual	Over (Under)		
CATION						
Elementary	\$ 1,533,622	\$ 1,472,791	\$ 1,444,452	\$ (28,339)		
Art	78,824	78,824	35,343	(43,481		
English	128,054	128,054	117,480	(10,574		
World Language	134,032	134,032	111,996	(22,036		
Computer Science	145,742	191,773	252,541	60,768		
Physical Education	178,043	178,043	177,303	(740		
Mathematics	169,988	169,988	177,288	7,300		
Music	198,508	198,508	191,532	(6,976		
Science	66,411	66,411	63,990	(2,421		
Social Studies	88,642	88,642	88,434	(208		
Reading	8,760	8,760	7,219	(1,541		
Kindergarten	49,226	110,057	168,563	58,506		
Sports Program	31,954	31,954	20,128	(11,826		
Extracurricular Activity	3,538	3,538	3,286	(252		
Paras - Regular	33,313	33,313	29,835	(3,478		
Health & Safety	26,911	26,911	5,686	(21,225		
System-wide Enrichment	64,331	64,331	62,708	(1,623		
English Language Learner	500	500	-	(500		
Special Education	695,737	695,737	756,107	60,370		
Paras - Special Education	562,335	562,335	463,078	(99,257		
Section 504	3,150	3,150	458	(2,692		
Tuition Outplacement	443,958	443,958	418,143	(25,815		
OT, PT, Support Services	231,892	131,271	140,530	9,259		
Summer School	28,990	28,990	24,252	(4,738		
Dental Insurance	41,760	41,760	37,268	(4,492		
Health Insurance	1,138,000	1,080,619	1,035,527	(45,092		
Life Insurance	11,444	11,444	8,930	(2,514		
Unemployment	11,752	11,752	621	(11,131		
Workmen's Compensation	37,364	37,364	36,241	(1,123		
Payroll Taxes	171,639	171,639	173,567	1,928		
TSA Contribution	46,216	46,216	30,901	(15,315		
Social Worker	75,116	75,116	61,795	(13,321		
Guidance	66,043	66,043	66,040	(3		
Health Services	109,313	109,313	108,090	(1,223		
Psychology	99,887	99,887	103,567	3,680		
Speech Hearing Services	182,401	182,401	181,633	(768		
Reading Development	86,076	86,076	86,076	-		
Staff Development	46,368	46,368	45,964	(404		
Workshops	15,600	15,600	12,641	(2,959		
Media Center	97,097	97,097	87,434	(9,663		
Board of Education	20,126	31,476	34,488	3,012		
Administrative Offices	226,466	226,466	230,900	4,434		
Principal's Office	439,130	439,130	419,206	(19,924		
Plant Operations	562,446	663,067	680,069	17,002		
Transportation	570,363	570,363	580,466	10,103		
Orientation/Field Trips	941	941	575	(366		
Testing	-	-	21	21		
Subtotal education	8,962,009	8,962,009	8,782,372	(179,637		
Transfer surplus to BOE Nonlapsing Fund	5,302,003	0,302,003	105,000	105,000		
Total education	8,962,009	8,962,009	8,887,372	(74,637		
Total Caucation	0,302,003	0,302,003	0,007,372	(Continued)		

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) (Concluded)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budgeted	l Amounts		Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Over (Under)
REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 19	\$ 4,379,900	\$ 4,379,900	\$ 4,379,900	\$ -
OTHER				
Social security	86,955	86,955	82,861	(4,094)
Unemployment	1,000	1,000	-	(1,000)
Employee health insurance	265,160	227,085	220,056	(7,029)
Pension fund	55,478	55,478	47,411	(8,067)
Insurance	93,715	93,715	88,260	(5,455)
Other	1,750	1,750	1,759	9
Total other	504,058	465,983	440,347	(25,636)
DEBT SERVICE				
Principal payments	169,958	169,958	169,958	-
Interest and fiscal charges	34,450	34,450	34,450	_
Total debt service	204,408	204,408	204,408	_
CAPITAL OUTLAYS	228,864	85,864	77,455	(8,409)
Total expenditures	17,745,712	17,580,895	17,381,062	(199,833)
OTHER FINANCING USES				
Transfers out:				
Reserve for compensated absences	10,000	10,000	10,000	-
Dog fund	25,963	26,396	26,396	-
Fire department	269,390	292,390	292,390	-
Willington Public Library	225,000	225,000	225,000	-
Recreation commission	83,534	83,534	83,534	-
Human services	53,488	55,872	55,872	-
Capital projects	1,000	142,182	142,182	-
Reserve for capital and nonrecurring	91,700	91,700	91,700	-
Housing Authority	2,182			
Total other financing uses	762,257	927,074	927,074	
Total expenditures and other financing uses	\$ 18,507,969	\$ 18,507,969	\$ 18,308,136	\$ (199,833)
				(Concluded)

SCHEDULE OF PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED, COLLECTED AND OUTSTANDING FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Grand List	_	collected Taxes	Current		Lawful Corrections				ransfers to	Adjusted Taxes	Collections				Ur	collected Taxes
Year	July	y 1, 2021	Year Levy	Α	dditions	D	eletions	Sı	uspense	Collectible	Taxes		nterest	Liens	Jun	e 30, 2022
2020	\$	-	\$13,675,527	\$	38,936	\$	51,795	\$	1,572	\$13,661,096	\$13,534,000	\$	50,418	\$ 6,253	\$	127,096
2019		259,874	-		2,473		6,269		9,244	246,834	215,543		36,650	835		31,291
2018		34,902	-		45		45		8,151	26,751	14,971		5,298	90		11,780
2017		4,551	-		45		45		2,255	2,296	1,613		863	112		683
2016		514			45		45		281	233	209		145	126		24
	\$	299,841	\$13,675,527	\$	41,544	\$	58,199	\$	21,503	\$13,937,210	\$13,766,336	\$	93,374	\$ 7,416	\$	170,874

SCHEDULE OF DEBT LIMITATION CONNECTICUT GENERAL STATUTES, SECTION 7-374(b) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Total cash collections for the year ended June 30, 2022:										
Taxes	\$	13,766,336								
Interest and lien fees		100,790								
Total		13,867,126								
Reimbursement for revenue loss:										
Tax relief (CGS 12-129d)		-								
Base	\$	13,867,126								
		General Purposes		Schools		Sewers		Irban newal		Pension Deficit
Debt limitation:										
2-1/4 times base	\$	31,201,034	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
4-1/2 times base		-	(62,402,067		-		-		-
3-3/4 times base		-		-		52,001,723		-		-
3-1/4 times base		-		-		-	45	,068,160		-
3 times base				-	_	-		-		41,601,378
Total debt limitation		31,201,034	(62,402,067		52,001,723	45	,068,160		41,601,378
Indebtedness:										
Bonds payable		750,000		-		-		-		-
Regional School District No. 19:*										
Bonds and notes payable		-		1,716,663	*	-		-		-
Estimated amounts to be provided by State	!			(1,281,048)	•	-		-		
Total indebtedness		750,000		435,616				-		
Debt limitation in excess of outstanding	_								_	
and authorized debt	Ş	30,451,034	Ş (61,966,451	\$	52,001,723	\$ 45	,068,160	\$	41,601,378
Total capacity of borrowing (7 times base)		97,069,882								
Total present indebtedness		1,185,616								
Margin for additional borrowing	\$	95,884,266								

* The Town is contingently liable for its pro-rata share of Regional School District No. 19's (the District) outstanding long-term debt calculated as follows:

carearatea as ronows.				Amount
	Ju	ne 30, 2022	Allocation %	Allocated
General obligation bonds	\$	1,895,000	22.99%	\$ 435,661
Bond anticipation notes		5,572,000	22.99%	1,281,003
		7,467,000		1,716,663
Estimated amounts to be provided by State		(5,572,195)	22.99%	(1,281,048)
	\$	1,894,805		\$ 435,616

COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special revenue funds are used to account for specific revenue sources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for particular purposes. Nonmajor special revenue funds include the following:

Preservation Management Fund - To account for revenues and expenditures of document preservation work.

Dog Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures of animal control operations.

Parks and Recreation Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures of recreation operations.

Willington Human Services Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures of social services operations.

Fire and Ambulance Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures associated with the Town's volunteer fire, ambulance services and emergency management assistance departments.

Fuel Bank Fund - To account for donations and disbursements of funds for fuel emergencies.

State and Federal Grants Fund - To account for the expenditures of grants not otherwise accounted for in the General Fund.

School Lunch Fund - To account for the operation of the public school lunch program. Funding is provided from the sale of food, Federal and State Grants and USDA food donations.

Education Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures of other educational grants and donations.

Small Cities Grant Housing Fund - This fund is used to account for the expenditures of Federal housing funds in the form of rehabilitation loans to property owners. Loan repayments are also deposited into this fund.

Center School Activity Fund - To account for monies generated by student activities at Center Elementary School.

Hall Memorial School Activity Fund - To account for monies generated by student activities at Hall Memorial School.

Tax Sale Proceeds Fund - To account for monies collected on the sales of property to reimburse the Town for unpaid taxes, with the excess refunded to the state.

Willington Day Fund - To account for monies collected for the Town's Willington Day activities and the Town's upcoming tercentennial celebration.

Scholarship Fund - To account for monies from donations for school scholarships.

CAPITAL PROJECT FUNDS

Capital project funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and infrastructure projects, other than those financed by proprietary funds. The nonmajor capital project funds include the following:

Park and Recreation Capital and Nonrecurring Fund - To account for contributions and donations made for the specific purpose of purchasing and improving Town park and recreational facilities and infrastructure.

Reserve for Capital and Nonrecurring Fund - To account for the accumulation of reserve funds set aside for large capital expenditures.

Open Space Fund - To account for receipt of donations and payments from builders in lieu of land. Money will be accumulated for the purchase and preservation of land for open space.

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BY FUND TYPE AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

		Special Revenue Funds		Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajo Governmental Funds			
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	896,500	\$	557,956	\$	1,454,456		
Receivables:								
Grants and contracts		68,179		-		68,179		
Other		3,215		-		3,215		
Loans		627,302		-		627,302		
Due from other funds		166,729		199,533		366,262		
Inventories		7,682		-		7,682		
Total assets	\$	1,769,607	\$	757,489	\$	2,527,096		
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable	\$	21,025	\$	4,554	\$	25,579		
Accrued liabilities	·	43,854		-	•	43,854		
Due to other funds		30,068		-		30,068		
Unearned revenue		10,450		-		10,450		
Total liabilities		105,397		4,554		109,951		
FUND BALANCES								
Nonspendable		7,682		-		7,682		
Restricted		795,709		_		795,709		
Committed		860,819		752,935		1,613,754		
Total fund balances		1,664,210		752,935		2,417,145		
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	1,769,607	\$	757,489	\$	2,527,096		
Total habilities and falla balances	-	1,705,007	7	757,705	٠	2,327,030		

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BY FUND TYPE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Special Revenue Funds	Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds			
REVENUES	 	 				
Intergovernmental	\$ 976,411	\$ -	\$	976,411		
Charges for services	338,525	9,999	·	348,524		
Investment income	829	1,503		2,332		
Other	46,023	24,423		70,446		
Total revenues	1,361,788	35,925		1,397,713		
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
General government	9,903	-		9,903		
Public safety	1,009,517	-		1,009,517		
Public works	18,625	-		18,625		
Culture and recreation	186,927	-		186,927		
Education	859,755	-		859,755		
Debt service:						
Principal payments	81,380	-		81,380		
Interest and fiscal charges	3,044	-		3,044		
Capital outlays	-	184,323		184,323		
Total expenditures	2,169,151	184,323		2,353,474		
Deficiency of revenues						
over expenditures	(807,363)	(148,398)		(955,761)		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in	1,018,727	91,700		1,110,427		
Transfer out	(10,000)	-		(10,000)		
Total other financing sources (uses)	1,008,727	91,700		1,100,427		
Net changes in fund balances	201,364	(56,698)		144,666		
Fund balances - beginning	 1,462,846	 809,633		2,272,479		
Fund balances - ending	\$ 1,664,210	\$ 752,935	\$	2,417,145		

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	 eservation nagement Fund	Dog Fund	 orks and creation Fund	H	illington Iuman rices Fund	Pı	ax Sales roceeds Fund	llington ny Fund	Fire and mbulance Fund		Fuel nk Fund
ASSETS											
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,969	\$ -	\$ 100	\$	10,253	\$	1,378	\$ 2,381	\$ 531,499	\$	6,821
Receivables:											
Grants and contracts	-	-	-		-		-	-	-		-
Other	-	-	-		-		-	-	-		-
Loans	-	-	-		-		-	-	-		-
Due from other funds	-	16,380	60,047		43,470		-	-	7,710		-
Inventories	 -	 -	-		-		-	 -	 -		-
Total assets	\$ 17,969	\$ 16,380	\$ 60,147	\$	53,723	\$	1,378	 2,381	\$ 539,209	\$	6,821
LIABILITIES											
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 3,624	\$ 2,080	\$	711	\$	-	\$ 225	\$ 11,053	\$	-
Accrued liabilities	-	303	3,485		3,824		-	-	22,305		-
Due to other funds	365	-	-		· -		-	-	28,077		1,626
Unearned revenue	-	-	_		10,000		-	-	-		-
Total liabilities	365	3,927	5,565		14,535			225	61,435		1,626
FUND BALANCES											
Nonspendable	-	-	_		-		-	-	-		-
Restricted	-	-	_		-		-	-	-		-
Committed	17,604	12,453	54,582		39,188		1,378	2,156	477,774		5,195
Total fund balances	 17,604	12,453	54,582		39,188		1,378	2,156	477,774		5,195
Total liabilities and	 ,	 , -			,			 ,	,		· ·
fund balances	\$ 17,969	\$ 16,380	\$ 60,147	\$	53,723	\$	1,378	\$ 2,381	\$ 539,209	\$	6,821
	 								 <u> </u>	(Co	ntinued)

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (Continued) AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	State and Federal Grants Fund	School Lunch Fund	Education Fund	Scholarship Fund	Center School Activity Fund	Hall Memorial School Activity Fund		Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 118,961	\$ -	\$ 11,837	\$ 20,849	\$ 9,260	\$ 165,192	\$ 896,500
Receivables:	6.640	C4 F20						60.470
Grants and contracts	6,640	61,539	-	-	-	-	- 2.245	68,179
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,215	3,215
Loans Due from other funds	- 0.050	-	-	-	-	-	627,302	627,302
Inventories	9,056	- 7,682	30,066	-	-	-	-	166,729 7,682
Total assets	\$ 15,696	\$ 188,182	\$ 30,066	\$ 11,837	\$ 20,849	\$ 9,260	\$ 795,709	\$1,769,607
Total assets	ÿ 13,090	ÿ 188,182	3 30,000	ÿ 11,637	Ş 20,849	3 3,200	\$ 755,705	\$1,709,007
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable	\$ 2,477	\$ 855	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 21,025
Accrued liabilities	12,769	1,168	-	-	-	-	-	43,854
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,068
Unearned revenue	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,450
Total liabilities	15,696	2,023	-	-	-	-	-	105,397
FUND BALANCES								
Nonspendable	_	7,682	-	-	-	_	_	7,682
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	_	795,709	795,709
Committed	-	178,477	30,066	11,837	20,849	9,260	-	860,819
Total fund balances	-	186,159	30,066	11,837	20,849	9,260	795,709	1,664,210
Total liabilities and								
fund balances	\$ 15,696	\$ 188,182	\$ 30,066	\$ 11,837	\$ 20,849	\$ 9,260	\$ 795,709	\$1,769,607
								(Concluded)

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COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Preserv Manage Fun	ment	Dog Fund	rks and creation Fund	H	illington Human vices Fund	Pr	x Sales oceeds Fund	lington y Fund	Amb	e and oulance ound		Fuel nk Fund
REVENUES													
Intergovernmental	\$ 5	,500	\$ -	\$ 16	\$	20,725	\$	-	\$ -	\$	8,341	\$	-
Charges for services	3	,671	15,839	32,636		600		-	-	2	235,265		-
Investment income		9	-	-		30		2	-		619		10
Other		-	-	 -		6,960		-	 1,562		31,232		6,254
Total revenues	9	,180	15,839	 32,652		28,315		2	 1,562	2	275,457		6,264
EXPENDITURES													
Current:													
General government	6	,158	-	-		-		1,745	2,000		-		-
Public safety		-	38,218	-		-		-	-	ç	71,299		-
Public works		-	-	-		-		-	-		-		18,625
Culture and recreation		-	-	102,470		84,457		-	-		-		-
Education		-	-	-		-		-	-		-		-
Debt service:													
Principal payments		-	-	-		-		-	-		81,380		-
Interest and fiscal charges		-	-	-		-		-	-		3,044		-
Total expenditures	6	,158	38,218	102,470		84,457		1,745	2,000	1,0)55,723		18,625
Excess (deficiency) of revenues													
over expenditures	3	,022	(22,379)	(69,818)		(56,142)		(1,743)	(438)	(7	780,266)		(12,361)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)													
Transfers in		-	26,396	83,534		55,872		-	-	8	352,925		-
Transfers out		-	-	-		-		-	-		(10,000)		-
Total other financing sources (uses)		-	26,396	83,534		55,872		-	-	8	342,925		-
Net changes in fund balances	3	,022	4,017	13,716		(270)		(1,743)	(438)		62,659		(12,361)
Fund balances - beginning	14	,582	 8,436	 40,866		39,458		3,121	 2,594	4	115,115		17,556
Fund balances - ending	\$ 17	,604	\$ 12,453	\$ 54,582	\$	39,188	\$	1,378	\$ 2,156	\$ 4	177,774	\$ (Co	5,195 ntinued)

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (Continued)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	State and Federal Grants Fund	School Lunch Fund	Education Fund	Scholarship Fund	Center School Activity Fund	Hall Memorial School Activity Fund		Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
REVENUES								
Intergovernmental	\$ 582,532	\$ 359,297	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 976,411
Charges for services	-	13,568	-	=	14,814	22,132	-	338,525
Investment income	-	-	-	24	-	-	135	829
Other		15						46,023
Total revenues	582,532	372,880		24	14,814	22,132	135	1,361,788
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,903
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,009,517
Public works	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,625
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186,927
Education	582,532	240,714	4,000	-	9,103	23,406	-	859,755
Debt service:								
Principal payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,380
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,044
Total expenditures	582,532	240,714	4,000	-	9,103	23,406	-	2,169,151
Excess (deficiency) of revenues								
over expenditures	-	132,166	(4,000)	24	5,711	(1,274)	135	(807,363)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,018,727
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-		_	_	-		-	1,008,727
Net changes in fund balances	-	132,166	(4,000)	24	5,711	(1,274)	135	201,364
Fund balances - beginning		53,993	34,066	11,813	15,138	10,534	795,574	1,462,846
Fund balances - ending	\$ -	\$ 186,159	\$ 30,066	\$ 11,837	\$ 20,849	\$ 9,260	\$ 795,709	\$ 1,664,210
								(Concluded)

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

	Park and Recreation Capital and Nonrecurring Fund		Town Reserve for Capital and Nonrecurring Fund		Open Space Fund		Total onmajor tal Projects Funds
ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,995	\$	492,493	\$	59,468	\$ 557,956
Due from other funds		-		199,533		-	199,533
Total assets	\$	5,995	\$	692,026	\$	59,468	\$ 757,489
LIABILITIES							
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	2,606	\$	1,948	\$ 4,554
Total liabilities		-		2,606		1,948	4,554
FUND BALANCES							
Committed		5,995		689,420		57,520	752,935
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	5,995	\$	692,026	\$	59,468	\$ 757,489

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Park and Recreation Capital and Nonrecurring Fund		Town Reserve for Capital and Nonrecurring Fund		Open Space Fund		Capi	Total onmajor tal Projects Funds
REVENUES								
Charges for services	\$	-	\$	-	\$	9,999	\$	9,999
Investment income		4		1,435		64		1,503
Other		-		-		24,423		24,423
Total revenues		4		1,435		34,486		35,925
EXPENDITURES								
Capital outlays		3,500		137,980		42,843		184,323
Total expenditures	3,500			137,980		42,843		184,323
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures		(3,496)		(136,545)		(8,357)		(148,398)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES								
Transfers in		-		91,700		-		91,700
Total other financing sources		-		91,700		-		91,700
Ç								
Net changes in fund balances		(3,496)		(44,845)		(8,357)		(56,698)
Fund balances - beginning		9,491		734,265		65,877		809,633
Fund balances - ending	\$ 5,995		\$ 689,420		\$ 57,520		\$	752,935

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Town's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Town's overall financial health.

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		Page
Finan	cial Trends	
	These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Town's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	85
Rever	nue Capacity	
	These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the Town's ability to generate its property taxes.	91
Debt	Capacity	
	These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Town's current levels of outstanding debt and the Town's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	94
Demo	ographic and Economic Information	
	These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Town's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	96
Opera	ating Information	
	These schedules contain information about the Town's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the Town's financial information relates to the services the Town provides and the activities it performs.	98

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in the accompanying tables is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT NET POSITION BY COMPONENT LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Accrual Basis of Accounting) UNAUDITED

	Primary Government								
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017				
Governmental activities									
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 10,016,613	\$ 9,992,318	\$ 10,076,058	\$ 10,147,908	\$ 10,784,751				
Restricted	851,790	851,280	794,661	794,697	702,811				
Unrestricted	2,535,119	2,706,117	2,488,930	2,624,546	3,018,609				
Total governmental activities net position	13,403,522	13,549,715	13,359,649	13,567,151	14,506,171				
Business type activities									
Net investment in capital assets	1,258,718	1,208,585	1,158,452	1,108,319	1,058,186				
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-				
Unrestricted	23,830	25,470	29,598	43,603	51,090				
Total business type activities	1,282,548	1,234,055	1,188,050	1,151,922	1,109,276				
Primary government									
Net investment in capital assets	11,275,331	11,200,903	11,234,510	11,256,227	11,842,937				
Restricted	851,790	851,280	794,661	794,697	702,811				
Unrestricted	2,558,949	2,731,587	2,518,528	2,668,149	3,069,699				
Total primary government	\$ 14,686,070	\$ 14,783,770	\$ 14,547,699	\$ 14,719,073	\$ 15,615,447				
		P	rimary Governme	nt					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Governmental activities									
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 10,814,133	\$ 10,507,580	\$ 11,525,867	\$ 10,730,617	\$ 10,752,547				
Restricted	794,778	794,978	795,295	795,574	795,709				
Unrestricted	3,229,080	3,957,057	3,222,158	4,647,739	4,512,230				
Total governmental activities net position	14,837,991	15,259,615	15,543,320	16,173,930	16,060,486				
Business type activities									
Net investment in capital assets	1,023,782	976,271	930,709	883,003	835,297				
Restricted	-	· -	-	· -	-				
Unrestricted	71,373	96,505	118,283	148,063	169,101				
Total business type activities	1,095,155	1,072,776	1,048,992	1,031,066	1,004,398				
Primary government									
Net investment in capital assets	11,837,915	11,483,851	12,456,576	11,613,620	11,587,844				
Restricted	794,778	794,978	795,295	795,574	795,709				
Unrestricted	3,300,453	4,053,562	3,340,441	4,795,802	4,681,331				
Total primary government	\$ 15,933,146	\$ 16,332,391	\$ 16,592,312	\$ 17,204,996	\$ 17,064,884				

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN NET POSITION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Expenses	2013	2014	2013	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Governmental activities:										
General government	\$ 1,196,728	\$ 1,206,149	\$ 1,653,628	\$ 1,285,970	\$ 1,199,801	\$ 1,129,714	\$ 1,401,894	\$ 1,487,717	\$ 1,421,407	\$ 1,492,843
Public Safety	943,852	1,082,315	1,093,329	1,052,766	1,113,193	1,131,041	1,124,075	1,237,537	1,177,701	1,363,006
Public works	1,298,263	1,608,946	1,827,171	1,671,396	1,786,365	1,659,918	1,745,520	1,782,969	1,785,849	1,844,045
Culture and recreation	434,295	478,474	530,867	518,593	561,434	529,115	619,422	617,299	559,697	577,676
Education	8,989,285	9,378,240	9,450,674	9,409,756	9,234,772	10,250,127	9,530,867	10,688,731	12,259,527	10,706,279
Regional School District No. 19	4,503,368	4,099,908	4,163,435	4,197,296	4,230,939	4,374,374	4,117,765	4,196,986	4,020,967	4,379,900
Interest on long-term debt	101,373	90,735	89,365	89,124	91,115	99,303	70,052	58,554	49,843	40,720
Total governmental activities expenses	17,467,164	17,944,767	18,808,469	18,224,901	18,217,619	19,173,592	18,609,595	20,069,793	21,274,991	20,404,469
Business-type activities:										
Utility	67,067	80,963	72,627	71,604	91,884	61,956	69,984	69,664	69.858	75,557
Total business-type activities expenses	67,067	80,963	72,627	71,604	91,884	61,956	69,984	69,664	69,858	75,557
Total primary government expenses	17,534,231	18,025,730	18,881,096	18,296,505	18,309,503	19,235,548	18,679,579	20,139,457	21,344,849	20,480,026
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
General Government	170,064	221,922	192,553	259,730	199,031	264,863	252,359	197,576	181,981	230,483
Public Safety	243,897	236,473	270,043	221,176	216,841	207,777	258,303	243,344	258,263	282,336
Public Works	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266,524	175,889
Parks and recreation	30,157	32,431	46,175	32,686	49,851	59,603	91,689	67,520	61,181	61,650
Education	121,048	117,197	184,256	112,860	114,168	110,115	105,842	82,195	18,271	50,529
Operating grants and contributions	5,292,739	5,425,821	5,414,272	5,409,390	5,263,047	5,399,080	4,766,580	6,036,500	7,326,424	5,674,121
Capital grants and contributions	503,844	193,698	539,080	146,450	714,792	16,762	70,899	63,694	198,561	
Total governmental activities program revenues	6,361,749	6,227,542	6,646,379	6,182,292	6,557,730	6,058,200	5,545,672	6,690,829	8,311,205	6,475,008
Business-type activities: Charges for services:										
Utility	23,541	32,468	26,576	35,412	49,198	47,747	47,489	45,753	51,805	48,788
Total business-type activities program revenues	23,541	32,468	26,576	35,412	49,198	47,747	47,489	45,753	51,805	48,788
Total primary government program revenues	6,385,290	6,260,010	6,672,955	6,217,704	6,606,928	6,105,947	5,593,161	6,736,582	8,363,010	6,523,796

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN NET POSITION (Continued) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

UNAUDITED

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$(11,105,415)	\$(11,717,225)	\$(12,162,090)	\$(12,042,609)	\$(11,659,889)	\$(13,115,392)	\$(13,063,923)	\$(13,378,964)	\$(12,963,786)	\$(13,929,461)
Business-type activities	(43,526)	(48,495)	(46,051)	(36,192)	(42,686)	(14,209)	(22,495)	(23,911)	(18,053)	(26,769)
Total primary government net expense	(11,148,941)	(11,765,720)	(12,208,141)	(12,078,801)	(11,702,575)	(13,129,601)	(13,086,418)	(13,402,875)	(12,981,839)	(13,956,230)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Posi	tion									
Governmental activities:										
Taxes										
Property taxes	11,565,819	11,762,778	11,995,197	12,131,770	12,354,133	13,353,676	13,286,675	13,498,100	13,498,096	13,743,992
Unrestricted grants and contributions	152,569	85,033	92,957	91,664	206,391	97,415	43,567	48,152	43,787	54,367
Investment earnings	13,289	15,607	15,731	26,677	38,385	77,071	155,305	116,417	11,432	17,658
Total governmental activities	11,731,677	11,863,418	12,103,885	12,250,111	12,598,909	13,528,162	13,485,547	13,662,669	13,553,315	13,816,017
Business-type activities:										
Investment earnings	3	2	46	64	40	88	116	127	127	101
Total business-type activities	3	2	46	64	40	88	116	127	127	101
Total primary government	11,731,680	11,863,420	12,103,931	12,250,175	12,598,949	13,528,250	13,485,663	13,662,796	13,553,442	13,816,118
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	626,262	146,193	(58,205)	207,502	939,020	412,770	421,624	283,705	589,529	(113,444)
Business-type activities	(43,523)	(48,493)	(46,005)	(36,128)	(42,646)	(14,121)	(22,379)	(23,784)	(17,926)	(26,668)
Total primary government	\$ 582,739	\$ 97,700	\$ (104,210)	\$ 171,374	\$ 896,374	\$ 398,649	\$ 399,245	\$ 259,921	\$ 571,603	\$ (140,112)

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting) UNAUDITED

					Fisca	l Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Fund										
Restricted	\$ -	\$ 208,124	\$ 208,124	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,041
Committed	509,256	468,486	571,779	526,339	566,345	590,441	564,017	719,914	823,677	970,007
Assigned	454,926	539,175	342,097	401,335	634,964	184,374	521,704	822,564	1,337,554	699,347
Unassigned	1,946,688	1,866,264	1,588,620	1,966,148	1,819,030	2,560,044	2,835,968	2,644,892	2,266,327	2,563,019
Total General Fund	\$ 2,910,870	\$3,082,049	\$ 2,710,620	\$ 2,893,822	\$ 3,020,339	\$ 3,334,859	\$ 3,921,689	\$ 4,187,370	\$ 4,427,558	\$ 4,282,414
All Other Governmental Funds										
Nonspendable	\$ 2,076	\$ 2,076	\$ 8,416	\$ 3,726	\$ 1,358	\$ 1,655	\$ 1,511	\$ 4,148	\$ 3,010	\$ 7,682
Restricted	851,790	851,280	794,661	794,697	794,733	794,778	794,978	795,295	795,574	795,709
Committed	1,005,901	1,234,172	1,314,220	1,294,992	1,368,134	1,373,399	1,526,068	1,441,096	1,712,105	1,952,540
Total all other governmental funds	\$1,859,767	\$2,087,528	\$ 2,117,297	\$ 2,093,415	\$ 2,164,225	\$ 2,169,832	\$ 2,322,557	\$ 2,240,539	\$ 2,510,689	\$ 2,755,931

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting) UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Revenues												
Taxes	\$ 11,633,950	\$ 11,710,518	\$ 11,995,834	\$ 12,147,592	\$ 12,376,087	\$ 13,282,953	\$ 13,335,254	\$ 13,443,090	\$ 13,302,481	\$ 13,882,044		
Licenses, fees and permits	481,206	515,906	511,631	567,048	511,608	551,950	621,429	499,322	661,327	665,850		
Intergovernmental	5,858,800	5,671,403	6,046,309	5,521,823	6,153,258	4,887,954	5,523,412	5,615,914	6,149,944	6,089,041		
Investment earnings	13,289	15,607	15,731	24,726	38,385	77,071	155,305	116,417	11,433	17,658		
Other revenues	174,312	125,266	181,396	187,395	99,255	90,463	86,315	100,313	103,140	114,626		
Total revenues	18,161,557	18,038,700	18,750,901	18,448,584	19,178,593	18,890,391	19,721,715	19,775,056	20,228,325	20,769,219		
Expenditures												
General government	1,126,690	1,128,337	1,190,399	1,088,490	1,146,497	1,071,967	1,277,908	1,386,618	1,374,840	1,490,425		
Public safety	864,564	927,083	936,694	935,742	1,010,169	968,282	987,800	1,165,932	1,102,800	1,231,135		
Public works	1,285,478	1,428,910	1,458,819	1,437,980	1,514,918	1,421,826	1,413,014	1,463,822	1,542,057	1,624,923		
Culture and recreation	338,515	369,409	345,355	378,539	439,418	401,501	448,390	463,776	380,627	421,495		
Education	13,396,260	13,313,276	13,428,361	13,407,939	13,462,680	13,871,149	14,153,111	14,113,849	14,646,796	15,235,529		
Capital outlay	356,466	413,348	1,497,647	1,359,563	935,085	554,800	283,321	692,849	308,063	595,721		
Debt service:												
Interest	102,194	91,869	90,257	89,930	91,921	100,117	70,642	61,120	50,991	44,130		
Principal	299,121	260,969	306,615	415,957	411,378	394,622	347,974	360,340	352,894	360,933		
Total expenditures	17,769,288	17,933,201	19,254,147	19,114,140	19,012,066	18,784,264	18,982,160	19,708,306	19,759,068	21,004,291		
Excess of revenues over												
(under) expenditures	392,269	105,499	(503,246)	(665,556)	166,527	106,127	739,555	66,750	469,257	(235,072)		

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (Continued) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year															
Other Financing		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022
Sources (Uses)		,														
Financed purchases	\$	-	\$	293,442	\$	161,586	\$	824,875	\$	30,800	\$ 214,000	\$ -	\$ 116,913	\$ -	\$	335,170
Transfers in		800,426		1,034,162		1,245,719		971,089		1,077,144	1,045,172	992,196	1,339,994	1,158,850		1,252,609
Transfers out		(800,426)		(1,034,162)		(1,245,719)		(971,089)		(1,077,144)	(1,045,172)	(992,196)	(1,339,994)	(1,158,850)		(1,252,609)
Total other financing sources (uses)		-		293,442		161,586		824,875		30,800	214,000	-	116,913	 -		335,170
Net change in fund balances	\$	392,269	\$	398,941	\$	(341,660)	\$	159,319	\$	197,327	\$ 320,127	\$ 739,555	\$ 183,663	\$ 469,257	\$	100,098
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures		2.3%		2.0%		2.2%		2.8%		2.8%	2.7%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%		2.0%

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT ASSESSED VALUE AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Residential Property	Commercial & Industrial Property	All Other Land	Personal Property	Motor Vehicle	Less: Tax Exempt Property	Total Taxable Assessed Value	(1) Direct Tax Rate	Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value
2013	\$ 331,342,650	\$ 77,308,500	\$ 15,748,930	\$ 15,526,645	\$ 41,511,660	\$ 2,341,600	\$ 479,096,785	23.96	\$ 687,769,121	70%
2014	332,443,930	77,563,090	15,282,280	15,737,699	40,998,970	2,258,220	479,767,749	24.38	688,608,527	70%
2015	295,268,930	69,853,590	13,321,050	16,418,889	42,473,795	2,216,650	435,119,604	27.34	624,766,077	70%
2016	296,232,940	70,089,700	13,381,460	17,552,290	44,041,040	2,208,640	439,088,790	27.34	630,424,900	70%
2017	296,475,230	70,139,760	12,814,420	20,340,206	43,721,021	2,464,590	441,026,047	27.73	633,558,053	70%
2018	295,489,640	70,148,810	12,791,650	21,687,160	43,175,430	3,042,560	440,250,130	30.09	633,275,271	70%
2019	291,044,068	72,221,498	12,789,870	22,323,060	45,053,915	3,157,570	440,274,841	30.09	633,474,873	70%
2020	291,548,590	71,173,618	12,979,792	24,338,070	46,121,649	3,414,900	442,746,819	30.09	637,373,884	70%
2021	291,398,016	75,494,880	11,699,412	25,901,240	47,743,880	3,221,150	449,016,278	29.99	646,053,469	70%
2022	289,946,124	71,276,218	11,405,452	29,986,270	49,157,390	3,617,505	448,153,949	31.27	640,219,927	70%

(1) The Direct Tax Rate shown above is the mill rate. The mill rate is divided by 1,000 and then multiplied by the taxable assessed value in arriving at the current property tax levy.

Notes:

Taxes for the fiscal year are levied based on the Grand List of October 1 and are due July 1 payable in two installments, one-half July 1 and one-half January 1 with the exception of motor vehicles which are due July 1. Failure to pay any installment within one month of the installment due date makes the installment delinquent and subject to an interest charge of 1-1/2% per month or \$2.00 minimum interest charge, whichever is greater. Real estate is liened for delinquent taxes unpaid within one year after the due date. The amount collected to the end of each fiscal year represents collections of twelve months.

Source: Town of Willington, Office of the Assessor

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAX PAYERS CURRENT YEAR AND TEN YEARS AGO UNAUDITED

FISCAL YEAR 2022 2013								
-		2022			2013			
			Percentage of Total Town			Percentage of Total Town		
	Taxable Assessed		Taxable Assessed	Taxable Assessed		Taxable Assessed		
<u>Taxpayer</u>	Value	Rank	Value	Value	Rank	Value		
FEDEX Ground Package System	24,930,570	1	5.6%	25,048,630	1	5.2%		
Eversource (fka Connecticut Light & Power)	11,157,500	2	2.5%	4,687,620	6	1.0%		
GLK Realty LTD Partnership	9,691,300	3	2.2%	10,580,400	2	2.2%		
Alon Equities LLC (fka ING US Students No 7 LLC)	7,009,450	4	1.6%	6,498,500	3	1.4%		
Willington Property Group LLC (fka Uconn Cedar and fka Storrs Polo)	6,999,734	5	1.6%	4,955,440	5	1.0%		
Royce Properties LLC	4,341,350	6	1.0%	5,130,950	4	1.1%		
Ridgeview WH LLC (fka Perryridge Investors LLC)	2,238,530	7	0.5%	2,422,350	8	0.5%		
Deer Park Managment LLC	1,942,165	8	0.4%	1,990,800	9	0.4%		
BTV Realty of Willington LLC (fka C&S Willington Ltd Partnership)	1,518,280	9	0.3%	1,831,900	10	0.4%		
Ruby Associates General Partnership	1,473,260	10	0.3%					
Becker Lawrence				2,949,540	7	0.6%		
Total	71,302,139		15.9%	66,096,130		13.8%		

Source: Town of Willington, Office of the Assessor.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year	Original Taxes Levied	Collected v		Collections		Total Collect	ions to Date
Ended	for the		Percentage	in Su	ubsequent		Percentage
June 30,	Fiscal Year	Amount	of Levy	Years (1)		Amount	of Levy
2013	\$ 11,555,108	\$ 11,483,077	99.38%	\$	54,045	\$ 11,537,122	99.84%
2014	11,778,438	11,659,945	98.99%		94,447	11,754,392	99.80%
2015	11,993,801	11,900,866	99.23%		92,935	11,993,801	100.00%
2016	12,129,963	12,029,030	99.17%		31,112	12,060,142	99.42%
2017	12,376,257	12,264,642	99.10%		50,710	12,315,352	99.51%
2018	13,328,016	13,196,061	99.01%		60,760	13,256,821	99.47%
2019	13,236,107	13,134,708	99.23%		55,565	13,190,273	99.65%
2020	13,412,925	13,316,970	99.28%		52,304	13,369,274	99.67%
2021	13,427,221	13,167,347	98.06%		215,543	13,382,890	99.67%
2022	13,675,527	13,534,000	98.97%		-	13,534,000	98.97%

Source: Town of Willington, Office of the Tax Collector.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year	Net General Obligation Bonds	 mortized emium	Financed Furchases	G	Total Primary overnment	Percentage of Actual Property Value (1)	e 	Percentage of Personal Income (2)	F	l Debt Per ita (2)	Bonde F	et ed Debt Per ita (2)
2013	\$ 2,104,768	\$ 4,768	\$ 403,952	\$	2,513,488	0.37%		1.36%	\$	419	\$	351
2014	1,954,415	4,415	586,425		2,545,255	0.37%		1.22%		427		328
2015	1,804,062	4,062	591,396		2,399,520	0.38%		1.49%		404		304
2016	1,653,709	3,709	1,150,314		2,807,732	0.45%		1.40%		475		280
2017	1,500,000	3,356	919,346		2,422,702	0.38%		1.06%		413		255
2018	1,350,000	3,003	888,725		2,241,728	0.35%		0.96%		379		228
2019	1,200,000	2,650	689,036		1,891,686	0.30%		0.81%		321		204
2020	1,050,000	2,297	595,609		1,647,906	0.26%		0.62%		281		179
2021	900,000	1,944	392,420		1,294,364	0.20%		0.55%		232		162
2022	750,000	1,591	516,657		1,268,248	0.20%		0.48%		229		136

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- (1) See Table 5 for taxable property value data
- (2) See Table 10 for personal income and population data

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2																
		2013	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	2020	2021		2022
Legal Debt Margin Calculation:																	
Total cash collections for the fiscal yea	r:																
Taxes	\$	11,560,331	\$ 11,687,174	\$	11,963,225	\$	12,085,613	\$	12,325,957	\$	13,238,250	\$	13,207,045	\$ 13,375,441	\$ 13,228,578	\$	13,766,336
Interest and lien fees		66,204	54,424		62,716		55,494		46,579		48,976		50,084	51,509	62,786		100,790
		11,626,535	11,741,598		12,025,941		12,141,107		12,372,536		13,287,226		13,257,129	13,426,950	13,291,364		13,867,126
Reimbursements for revenue loss:																	
Tax relief (CGS 12-129d)		18,467	15,632		16,658		14,699		13,501		1,033		-	-	-		-
Base	\$	11,645,002	\$ 11,757,230	\$	12,042,599	\$	12,155,806	\$	12,386,037	\$	13,288,259	\$	13,257,129	\$ 13,426,950	\$ 13,291,364	\$	13,867,126
						_		_								_	
Indebtedness:																	
General Purposes:																	
Bonds payable	\$	2,100,000	\$ 1,950,000	\$	1,800,000	\$	1,650,000	\$	1,500,000	\$	1,350,000	\$	1,200,000	\$ 1,050,000	\$ 900,000	\$	750,000
Subtotal general purposes		2,100,000	1,950,000		1,800,000		1,650,000		1,500,000		1,350,000		1,200,000	1,050,000	900,000		750,000
Schools:																	
Regional School District 19, net		1,010,122	843,236		672,026		506,533		375,779		273,668		239,894	205,623	178,172		435,616
Subtotal schools		1,010,122	843,236		672,026		506,533		375,779		273,668		239,894	205,623	178,172		435,616
Total indebtedness	\$	3,110,122	\$ 2,793,236	\$	2,472,026	\$	2,156,533	\$	1,875,779	\$	1,623,668	\$	1,439,894	\$ 1,255,623	\$ 1,078,172	\$	1,185,616
Total capacity of borrowing (7x base)	\$	81,515,014	\$ 82,300,610	\$	84,298,193	\$	85,090,642	\$	86,702,259	\$	93,017,813	\$	92,799,903	\$ 93,988,650	\$ 93,039,548	\$	97,069,882
Total present indebtedness		3,110,122	2,793,236		2,472,026		2,156,533		1,875,779		1,623,668		1,439,894	1,255,623	1,078,172		1,185,616
Margin for additional borrowing	\$	78,404,892	\$ 79,507,374	\$	81,826,167	\$	82,934,109	\$	84,826,480	\$	91,394,145	\$	91,360,009	\$ 92,733,027	\$ 91,961,376	\$	95,884,266
						_				_						_	
Total net debt applicable to the debt																	
limit as a percentage of the debt limit		4%	3%		3%		3%		2%		2%		2%	1%	1%		1%

Note: Connecticut General Statutes, Section 7-374(b) limits the amount of general obligation debt a government entity may incur to 7 times total tax collections, including interest and lien fees and the tax relief for the elderly freeze grant.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

			(2)			
			Per Capita	(3)	(4)	(5)
	(1)	Personal	Personal	Median	School	Unemployment
Year	Population	Income	Income	Age	Enrollment	Rate
		(in thousands)				
2013	5,994	\$ 184,663	\$30,808	32.0	713	6.3%
2014	5,965	208,274	34,916	35.0	708	5.9%
2015	5,934	160,586	27,062	35.0	660	3.9%
2016	5,908	200,482	33,934	36.0	661	4.7%
2017	5,872	229,337	39,056	37.0	648	3.8%
2018	5,921	234,679	39,635	37.0	649	4.4%
2019	5,887	233,331	39,635	36.0	628	2.6%
2020	5,864	265,240	45,232	36.0	640	7.6%
2021	5,568	234,430	42,103	33.6	629	6.4%
2022	5,528	264,620	47,869	33.6	613	3.6%

- (1) Connecticut Department of Public Health Census Website, http://www.ct.gov/dph/PopulationData
- (2) U.S. Census Bureau, American FactFinder http://factfinder.census.gov
- (3) Connecticut Economic Resource Center, Inc Town Profile 2020 http://www.cerc.com
- (4) EFS October 2020 and Regional District 19 Proposed Budget 2021-2022
- (5) Connecticut Department of Labor, Office of Research http://www1.ctdol.state.ct.us/lmi/LAUS/lmi123.asp

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS CURRENT YEAR AND TEN YEARS AGO UNAUDITED

		2022			2013	
Employer	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Town Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Town Employment
Linployer	Lilipioyees	Nank	Linployment	Linployees	Nank	Linployment
FedEx Ground	1,000	1	28.1%	633	1	18.0%
Town of Willington	141	2	4.0%	136	2	3.4%
Travel Centers of America	123	3	3.5%	118	3	3.9%
Willington Pizza	60	4	1.7%	65	4	1.9%
St of Ct - Depart of Transportation	40	5	1.1%	30	5	0.9%
Becker Construction	22	6	0.6%	22	6	0.6%
Hilltop Restaurant Bar & Banquet	19	7	0.5%			
Kids Kingdom	18	8	0.5%			
Cable Technology, Inc	17	9	0.5%	18	7	0.5%
Mycoscience Labs	13	10	0.4%			
High Chase (Lyon Manor)				15	8	0.4%
Key Bank (New Alliance)				6	9	0.2%
Rodeway Inn				2	10	0.1%
Total	1,453		40.9%	1,045		29.8%

Source: Town of Willington Finance Office

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT TOWN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	Full-time Equivalent Employees as of June 30											
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Function/Program												
General government												
Management services	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.9		
Finance	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1		
Planning	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Building	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8		
Fire												
Volunteer Firefighters	45.0	47.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	43.0	28.0	38.0	44.0	44.0		
Transfer Station	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2		
Other public works	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8		
Parks and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2		
Library	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4		
Total	72.6	74.6	69.8	70.7	72.7	71.1	54.6	64.1	70.8	71.4		

Note: A full-time employee is scheduled to work 40 hours per week (including vacation and sick leave). Full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing total labor by 40.

Source: Town of Willington, Treasurer's Office.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year												
-	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
Function/Program													
Fire													
Emergency responses	798	748	838	849	839	819	913	830	937	1,017			
Inspections	341	318	309	294	370	370	315	198	204	263			
Refuse collection													
Refuse collected (tons per year)	1,664.7	1,666.7	1,669.3	1,511.2	1,340.3	1,351.0	1,269.0	2,892.4	1,422.1	1,396.5			
Recyclables collected (tons per year)	695.2	582.7	599.6	585.7	565.4	582.0	495.9	1,095.2	527.4	367.5			
Other public works													
Street resurfacing (miles)	4.9	6.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.69	3.60	8.34	-	6.10			
Library													
Volumes in collection	44,496	49,192	54,301	57,596	46,065	47,962	47,962	50,421	47,910	48,037			

Source: Various Town departments.

TOWN OF WILLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Function/Program										
Fire stations	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other public works										
Streets (miles)	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9
Streetlights	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Traffic signals	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Parks and recreation										
Acreage	298	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292
Playgrounds	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Baseball/softball diamonds	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Soccer/football fields	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Various Town departments.